

# DIRECTORY OF CONTRIBUTORS

*Authors are listed below in alphabetic order followed by their affiliations and the article(s) they contributed. Articles reprinted from the first edition (1996) or from the supplement (2001) are indicated by dates in parentheses. The year 2005 indicates a new article or significant update written for the second edition. Current affiliations are offered whenever possible.*

MARTHA ABREU  
*Universidade Federal Fluminense,  
Niterói, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
History Department*  
CARNEIRO, EDISON (2005)  
DAS NEVES, EDUARDO (2005)

PATRICIA ACERBI  
*University of Maryland  
Department of History*  
REBOUÇAS, ANDRÉ (2005)

MARIAN AGUIAR  
*Carnegie Mellon University  
English Department*

NATIONAL FEDERATION OF  
AFRO-AMERICAN WOMEN  
(1996)  
THIRD WORLD WOMEN'S  
ALLIANCE (1996)

SIRAJ AHMED  
*Columbia University*  
ALEXANDER, SADIE TANNER  
MOSSELL (1996)  
BURKE, YVONNE BRATHWAITE  
(1996)  
CARNEY, WILLIAM H. (1996)  
COLEMAN, BESSIE (1996)  
FARD, WALLACE D. (1996)

MOTLEY, CONSTANCE BAKER  
(1996)  
MURRAY, PAULI (1996)  
NORTH CAROLINA MUTUAL LIFE  
INSURANCE COMPANY (1996)  
ROBESON, ESLANDA (1996)  
SPAULDING, CHARLES CLINTON  
(1996)  
WALKER, A'LELIA (1996)

FUNSO AIYEJINA  
*The University of the West Indies at  
St. Augustine, Trinidad  
Department of Liberal Arts*  
LOVELACE, EARL (2005)

PHILIP N. ALEXANDER  
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Program in Writing and Humanistic  
Studies*  
CALLOWAY, NATHANIEL (1996)  
PATENTS AND INVENTIONS  
(1996)  
TROPICAL DISEASES (1996)

OMAR H. ALI  
*New York, New York*  
COLORED FARMERS ALLIANCE  
(2001)  
MFUME, KWEISI (2005)

NICOLE N. ALJOE  
*University of Utah  
Department of English*  
HART SISTERS OF ANTIGUA  
(2005)  
PRINCE, MARY (2005)  
SEACOLE, MARY (2005)  
SLAVE NARRATIVES OF THE  
CARIBBEAN AND LATIN AMER-  
ICA (2005)

ANITA L. ALLEN  
*University of Pennsylvania  
School of Law*  
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION (2005)

ZITA ALLEN  
*New York, New York*  
ALLEN, DEBBIE (1996)  
HOLDER, GEOFFREY (1996)

MIKE ALLEYNE  
*Middle Tennessee State University  
Department of Recording Industry*  
DANCEHALL (2005)

DEREK M. ALPHRAN  
*University of the District of Columbia  
David A. Clarke School of Law*  
JACKSON, MAYNARD HOLBROOK,  
JR. (2005)

*Directory of Contributors*

- CARMELO ÁLVAREZ  
*Chicago, Illinois*  
PENTECOSTALISM IN LATIN  
AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN  
(2005)
- JERVIS ANDERSON  
*Deceased*  
RANDOLPH, ASA PHILIP (1996)
- WILLIAM L. ANDREWS  
*University of North Carolina at  
Chapel Hill*  
*Department of English*  
AUTOBIOGRAPHY, U.S. (1996)  
SLAVE NARRATIVES (1996)
- STEPHEN W. ANGELL  
*Earlham School of Religion*  
*Quaker Studies*  
PROTESTANTISM IN THE AMERI-  
CAS (2005)  
TURNER, HENRY MCNEAL (1996)
- RENÉ ANTROP-GONZÁLEZ  
*University of Wisconsin–Milwaukee*  
*Department of Curriculum and  
Instruction*  
ALBIZU CAMPOS, PEDRO (2005)
- ERIC ARNESEN  
*University of Illinois at Chicago*  
*Departments of African-American  
Studies and History*  
LABOR AND LABOR UNIONS  
(1996)
- A. JAMES ARNOLD  
*University of Virginia*  
*Department of French*  
CÉSAIRE, AIMÉ (2005)
- MELVIN S. ARRINGTON JR.  
*University of Mississippi*  
*Department of Modern Languages*  
DE JESUS, CAROLINA MARIA  
(2005)
- ELIZABETH FORTSON ARROYO  
*Carleton College*  
EVERS, MEDGAR (1996)  
JAMES, DANIEL “CHAPPIE”  
(1996)  
PORT ROYAL EXPERIMENT (1996)  
SMALLS, ROBERT (1996)
- ARTHUR R. ASHE JR.  
*Deceased*  
AMERICAN TENNIS ASSOCIATION  
(1996)  
GIBSON, ALTHEA (1996)  
TENNIS (1996)
- ALLAN D. AUSTIN  
*Springfield College*  
MUSLIMS IN THE AMERICAS  
(2005)  
WEBB, FRANK J. (1996)
- MICHAEL AWKWARD  
*Emory University*  
*Department of English*  
WALKER, ALICE (1996)
- CHRISTINE AYORINDE  
*Oxford, England*  
LUPERÓN, GREGORIO (2005)  
YORUBA RELIGION AND CULTURE  
IN THE AMERICAS (2005)
- R. REID BADGER  
*University of Alabama*  
EUROPE, JAMES REESE (1996)
- HANS A. BAER  
*University of Arkansas*  
SPIRITUAL CHURCH MOVEMENT  
(1996)
- JANE SUNG-EE BAI  
*Columbia University*  
HOPKINS, PAULINE ELIZABETH  
(1996)
- WILLIAM J. BAKER  
*University of Maine*  
*Department of History*  
ABDUL-JABBAR, KAREEM (1996)  
BASKETBALL (1996)  
OWENS, JESSE (1996)
- LEWIS V. BALDWIN  
*Vanderbilt University*  
*Religious Studies Department*  
AFRICAN UNION METHODISM  
(1996)
- TOMIKO C. BALLANTYNE-NISBETT  
*Princeton University*  
*Department of History*  
FRANCISCO, SLINGER “THE  
MIGHTY SPARROW” (2005)
- GRETCHEN G. BANK  
*Perkins Eastman Architects*  
ARCHITECTURE (1996)
- JAMES A. BANKS  
*University of Washington*  
*Center for Multicultural Education*  
BLACK STUDIES (1996)
- MANLEY ELLIOTT BANKS II  
*Virginia Commonwealth University*  
*L. Douglas Wilder School of  
Government and Public Affairs*  
BARRY, MARION (2005)  
WILDER, LAWRENCE DOUGLAS  
(2005)
- CAMERON BARDRICK  
*Columbia University*  
YERBY, FRANK (1996)
- WILLIAM BARLOW  
*Howard University*  
RADIO (1996)
- ROBERT K. BARNEY  
*University of Western Ontario*  
*School of Kinesiology, International  
Centre for Olympic Studies*  
OLYMPIANS (2005)
- V. EUDINE BARRITEAU  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Cave Hill, Barbados*  
*Centre for Gender and Development  
Studies*  
CHARLES, EUGENIA (2005)
- JOHN BAUGH  
*Stanford University*  
*School of Education*  
LABOV, WILLIAM (2005)
- DALEA M. BEAN  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of History and  
Archaeology*  
BURKE, RUDOLPH AUGUSTUS  
(2005)  
NETHERSOLE, NOEL NEWTON  
(2005)
- HERMAN BEAVERS  
*University of Pennsylvania*  
*Department of English*  
WIDEMAN, JOHN EDGAR (1996)
- MONIQUE BEDASSE-SAMUDA  
*University of Miami*  
REGGAE AESTHETICS (2005)
- SILVIO A. BEDINI  
*Smithsonian Institution*  
*Historian Emeritus*  
BANNEKER, BENJAMIN (1996)
- ROBERT A. BELLINGER  
*Suffolk University*  
*Department of History*  
HASTIE, WILLIAM HENRY (1996)

- NEAL BENEZRA  
*San Francisco Museum of Modern Art*  
PURYEAR, MARTIN (1996)
- SHOLOMO BEN LEVY  
*Beth Elohim Hebrew Congregation*  
*Saint Albans, New York*  
JUDAISM (1996)
- DIONNE BENNETT  
*Loyola Marymount University*  
*African American Studies Department*  
DOCUMENTARY FILM (2005)  
URBAN CINEMA (2005)
- IRA BERGER  
*Brooklyn, New York*  
APOLLO THEATER (1996)
- EDWARD A. BERLIN  
*Miller Place, New York*  
JOPLIN, SCOTT (1996)  
RAGTIME (1996)
- IRA BERLIN  
*Miller Place, New York*  
FREE BLACKS, 1619–1860 (1996)
- LEE BERNSTEIN  
*State University of New York at New Paltz*  
*Department of History*  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM (2005)
- ESME BHAN  
*Annapolis, Maryland*  
HOWARD UNIVERSITY (1996)
- ANDREW BIENEN  
*Columbia University*  
JOHN HENRY (1996)
- KENNETH M. BILBY  
*Smithsonian Institution*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
OBEAH (2005)
- RODGER C. BIRT  
*San Francisco State University*  
*Humanities Department*  
VANDERZEE, JAMES (1996)
- ALLISON BLAKELY  
*Boston University*  
*History Department and African American Studies*  
GRAVENBERCH, ADOLF FREDERIK (2005)  
HUISWOOD, OTTO (2005)  
RIER, CARL P. (2005)
- MICHAEL L. BLAKEY  
*College of William and Mary*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
AFRICAN BURIAL GROUND PROJECT (2005)
- DAVID W. BLIGHT  
*Yale University*  
*Department of History*  
EMANCIPATION IN THE UNITED STATES (1996)
- SEAN BLOCH  
*Las Cruces, New Mexico*  
CHRISTOPHE, HENRI (2005)  
DESSALINES, JEAN-JACQUES (2005)  
DUVALIER, FRANÇOIS (2005)  
ESTIMÉ, DUMARSAIS (2005)
- LAWRENCE D. BOBO  
*Stanford University*  
*Department of Sociology*  
SOCIOLOGY (2005)
- PETER BODO  
*Southern Connecticut State University*  
*Department of Economics and Finance*  
ASHE, ARTHUR (1996)
- ANTHONY BOGUES  
*Brown University*  
*Africana Studies Department*  
MARLEY, BOB (2005)  
REGGAE (2005)
- MACHEL BOGUES  
*London, England*  
REGGAE (2005)
- O. NIGEL BOLLAND  
*Colgate University*  
*Department of Sociology & Anthropology*  
PRICE, GEORGE (2005)
- WILLIAM BOONE  
*Temple University*  
*Doctoral candidate, Africana Studies*  
HIP-HOP (2005)
- GRISSEL BORDONI-SEIJO  
*Columbia University*  
SANTERIA (1996)
- JOSEPH BOSKIN  
*Boston University*  
*Department of History, Emeritus*  
REPRESENTATIONS OF BLACKNESS IN THE UNITED STATES (2005)
- JOSHUA BOTKIN  
*University of Michigan*  
ABBOTT, ROBERT SENGSTACKE (1996)  
CHICAGO DEFENDER (1996)
- KEISHA BOWMAN  
*University of Wisconsin–Madison*  
*Department of English*  
POETRY, U.S. (2005)
- HORACE CLARENCE BOYER  
*Amherst, Massachusetts*  
CLEVELAND, JAMES (1996)  
DORSEY, THOMAS A. (1996)  
GOSPEL MUSIC (1996)  
JACKSON, MAHALIA (1996)
- JAMES BRADLEY  
*Brooklyn, New York*  
DINKINS, DAVID (1996)  
HARRIS, PATRICIA ROBERTS (1996)  
O’LEARY, HAZEL ROLLINS (1996)
- CAROL BRENNAN  
*Freelance writer*  
*Detroit, Michigan*  
TYSON, MIKE (2005)
- BRIDGET BRERETON  
*The University of the West Indies at St. Augustine, Trinidad*  
*Department of History*  
AMELIORATION (2005)  
BELMANNA RIOTS (2005)  
GOVEIA, ELSA V. (2005)
- ISOLDE BRIELMAIER  
*Vassar College*  
*Department of Art*  
PHOTOGRAPHY, DIASPORIC (2005)
- ALEJANDRA BRONFMAN  
*University of British Columbia*  
*Department of History*  
PARTIDO INDEPENDIENTE DE COLOR (2005)
- LERONN BROOKS  
*Graduate Center, City University of New York*  
LIGON, GLENN (2005)  
MARSHALL, KERRY JAMES (2005)
- DEBI BROOME  
*Columbia University*  
HARRIS, BARBARA CLEMENTINE (1996)  
HOLINESS MOVEMENT (1996)  
JACKSON, LUTHER PORTER (1996)

*Directory of Contributors*

- VARICK, JAMES (1996)  
WILLIAMS, PETER, JR. (1996)
- AGGREY BROWN  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica*  
*Dean, Faculty of Humanities and  
Education*  
MEDIA AND IDENTITY IN THE  
CARIBBEAN (2005)
- ALEXANDRA K. BROWN  
*Florida Atlantic University*  
*Department of History*  
MALÉ REBELLION (2005)  
TAILOR'S REVOLT (2005)
- ANTHONY BROWN  
*University of California, Berkeley*  
*Department of Music*  
BLAKEY, ART (BUHAINA, ABDUL-  
LAH IBN) (1996)  
NEWTON, JAMES (1996)  
ROACH, MAX (1996)
- ERNEST BROWN  
*Williams College*  
*Department of Music*  
SUN RA (BLOUNT, HERMAN  
"SONNY") (1996)
- JACQUELINE BROWN  
*Wilberforce University*  
WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY  
(1996)
- KAREN MCCARTHY BROWN  
*Drew University*  
*Theological School*  
VOODOO (1996)
- RAE LINDA BROWN  
*University of California, Irvine*  
*Department of Music*  
BONDS, MARGARET (1996)
- ELIZABETH BROWN-GULLORY  
*University of Houston*  
*Department of English*  
BAMBARA, TONI CADE (1996)  
CHILDRESS, ALICE (1996)
- DICKSON D. BRUCE JR.  
*University of California, Irvine*  
*Department of History*  
DIALECT POETRY (1996)  
DUNBAR, PAUL LAURENCE (1996)  
GRIMKÉ, ANGELINA WELD (1996)  
GRIMKÉ, ARCHIBALD HENRY  
(1996)  
GRIMKÉ, CHARLOTTE L. FORTEN  
(1996)
- MATTHEW BUCKLEY  
*Rutgers University*  
*Department of English*  
LITERARY MAGAZINES (1996)  
MCDANIEL, HATTIE (1996)
- MICHAEL A. BUCKNOR  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of Literatures in English*  
CLARKE, AUSTIN (2005)
- ROBERT MAXWELL BUDDAN  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of Government*  
HILL, KEN (2005)  
LEON, ROSE (2005)  
SHEARER, HUGH (2005)  
WEST INDIES DEMOCRATIC  
LABOUR PARTY (2005)  
WEST INDIES FEDERAL LABOUR  
PARTY (2005)
- KATHY WHITE BULLOCK  
*Berea College*  
*Department of Music*  
CAESAR, SHIRLEY (1996)
- A'LELIA PERRY BUNDLES  
*Alexandria, Virginia*  
WALKER, MADAM C. J. (1996)
- AMY J. BUONO  
*University of California, Santa  
Barbara*  
*Department of History*  
LISBOA, ANTÓNIO FRANCISCO  
(2005)
- THORALD M. BURNHAM  
*York University*  
*Department of History*  
CHAMOISEAU, PATRICK (2005)  
MAKANDAL, FRANÇOIS (2005)  
TOUSSAINT-LOUVERTURE (2005)
- NSENGA K. BURTON  
*University of North Carolina at  
Charlotte*  
*Department of Communications*  
POPULAR CULTURE (2005)
- KIM D. BUTLER  
*Rutgers University*  
*Department of Africana Studies*  
AFRICAN DIASPORA (2005)  
BLACK PRESS IN BRAZIL (2005)  
FRENTE NEGRA BRASILEIRA  
(2005)
- KEITH E. BYERMAN  
*Indiana State University*  
*Department of English*  
JONES, GAYL (1996)
- ALEXANDER X. BYRD  
*Rice University*  
*Department of History*  
GEORGE, DAVID (2005)
- MICHAEL BYRD  
*Boston, Massachusetts*  
MEDICAL ASSOCIATIONS (1996)
- HEATHER CAINES  
*Carmanville School Complex*  
CHILDREN'S LITERATURE (1996)
- CARL C. CAMPBELL  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of History and  
Archaeology*  
EDUCATION IN THE CARIBBEAN  
(2005)  
SHERLOCK, PHILIP (2005)  
UNIVERSITY OF THE WEST  
INDIES (2005)
- MARY SCHMIDT CAMPBELL  
*New York University*  
*Tisch School of Arts*  
BEARDEN, ROMARE (1996)
- CHARLES V. CARNEGIE  
*Bates College*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
BAHÁ'Í COMMUNITIES IN THE  
CARIBBEAN (2005)
- ANDRÉ M. CARRINGTON  
*New York University*  
AUTOBIOGRAPHY, U.S. (2005)  
LESBIANS (2005)
- SELWYN H. H. CARRINGTON  
*Howard University*  
*Department of History*  
MANNING, PATRICK (2005)  
ROBINSON, A. N. R. (2005)  
WILLIAMS, ERIC (2005)
- CLAYBORNE CARSON  
*Stanford University*  
*Department of History*  
BLACK PANTHER PARTY FOR  
SELF-DEFENSE (1996)  
KING, MARTIN LUTHER, JR.  
(1996)  
STUDENT NONVIOLENT COORDI-  
NATING COMMITTEE (SNCC)  
(1996)

- EMMETT D. CARSON  
*The Minneapolis Foundation*  
PHILANTHROPY AND FOUNDATIONS (2005)
- DAN T. CARTER  
*University of South Carolina*  
*Department of History*  
SCOTTSBORO CASE (1996)
- JUDITH CASSELBERRY  
*Yale University*  
*Department of African American Studies*  
TAYLOR, KOKO (2005)
- RICHARD-DUANE S. CHAMBERS  
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
ASTRONAUTS (2005)
- CAMILLE Z. CHARLES  
*University of Pennsylvania*  
*Department of Sociology*  
SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY, PSYCHOLOGISTS, AND RACE (2005)
- BARBARA CHASE-RIBOUD  
*Paris, France*  
BAKER, JOSEPHINE (1996)
- AMY CHAZKEL  
*Queens College, City University of New York*  
*Department of History*  
TIA CIATA (2005)
- R. JOHNNY CHELTENHAM  
*Barbados Privy Council*  
ADAMS, GRANTLEY (2005)
- BARRY CHEVANNES  
*The University of the West Indies at Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of Sociology, Psychology and Social Work*  
RASTAFARIANISM (2005)
- YVONNE P. CHIREAU  
*Princeton University*  
FOLK RELIGION (1996)
- ROBERT CHRISMAN  
*University of Nebraska at Omaha*  
*Department of Black Studies*  
BLAXPLOITATION FILMS (1996)  
LEE, SPIKE (1996)
- BARBARA T. CHRISTIAN  
*Deceased*  
ANGELOU, MAYA (1996)  
JORDAN, JUNE (1996)
- GEORGE ELLIOTT CLARKE  
*University of Toronto*  
*Department of English*  
CANADIAN WRITERS IN ENGLISH (2005)
- WILLIAM S. COLE  
*Stamford, Connecticut*  
COLTRANE, JOHN (1996)  
DAVIS, MILES (1996)  
PARKER, CHARLIE (1996)
- LISA GAIL COLLINS  
*Vassar College*  
*Art Department and Africana Studies Program*  
SAAR, ALISON (2005)
- JAMES H. CONE  
*Union Theological Seminary*  
*Systematic Theology*  
LIBERATION THEOLOGY (2005)  
MALCOLM X (2005)  
THEOLOGY, BLACK (2005)
- MICHAEL A. COOKE  
*University of West Alabama*  
*Department of History*  
MISSISSIPPI FREEDOM DEMOCRATIC PARTY (1996)
- BRIDGET R. COOKS  
*Santa Clara University*  
*Department of Art and Art History*  
MUSEUMS (2005)
- WAYNE F. COOPER  
*Springvale, Maine*  
MCKAY, CLAUDE (1996)
- DAVID L. COVIN  
*California State University Sacramento*  
*Ethnic Studies Department*  
MOVIMENTO NEGRO UNIFICADO (2005)
- EDWARD L. COX  
*Rice University*  
*Department of History*  
BLAIZE, HERBERT (2005)  
GAIRY, ERIC (2005)
- MICHAEL CRATON  
*University of Waterloo*  
*History Department*  
MAROON SOCIETIES IN THE CARIBBEAN (2005)
- THOMAS CRIPPS  
*Morgan State University*  
FILM IN THE UNITED STATES (1996)
- GEORGE P. CUNNINGHAM  
*Brooklyn College, City University of New York*  
*Department of Africana Studies*  
JOHNSON, JAMES WELDON (1996)  
NEW NEGRO (1996)
- LINDA DAHL  
*Freelance writer*  
*Brewster, New York*  
JAZZ SINGERS (2005)
- DAVID D. DANIELS III  
*McCormick Theological Seminary*  
PENTECOSTALISM IN NORTH AMERICA (1996)
- DEKKER DARE  
*New York, New York*  
BRATHWAITE, EDWARD KAMAU (1996)  
KILLENS, JOHN OLIVER (1996)  
SANCHEZ, SONIA (2005)
- WILLIAM A. DARITY JR.  
*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*  
*Department of Economics*  
ECONOMIC CONDITION, U.S. (2005)  
HARRIS, ABRAM LINCOLN, JR. (2005)  
REPARATIONS (2005)
- J. MICHAEL DASH  
*New York University*  
*Department of Africana Studies*  
GLISSANT, EDOUARD (2005)  
LITERATURE OF HAITI (2005)
- JANNETTE L. DATES  
*Howard University*  
*The John H. Johnson School of Communications*  
COSBY, BILL (1996)
- JERRY DAVILA  
*University of North Carolina at Charlotte*  
*Department of History*  
RACE AND EDUCATION IN BRAZIL (2005)

*Directory of Contributors*

DARIÉN J. DAVIS  
*Middlebury College*  
*Department of History*  
FILM IN LATIN AMERICA AND  
THE CARIBBEAN (2005)  
REVOLTA DA CHIBATA (2005)

THADIOUS M. DAVIS  
*Vanderbilt University*  
*English Department*  
LARSEN, NELLA (1996)

JEAN D’COSTA  
*Hamilton College*  
*Department of English*  
MAIS, ROGER (2005)  
WILLIAMS, FRANCIS (2005)

CHARLES E. DEBOSE  
*California State University Hayward*  
*Department of English*  
BAILEY, BERYL LOFTMAN (2005)

JEFFREY LOUIS DECKER  
*University of California, Los Angeles*  
*Department of English*  
MADHUBUTI, HAKI R. (LEE, DON  
L.) (1996)

THOMAS F. DEFRANTZ  
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
*Music and Theater Arts Section*  
AILEY, ALVIN (2005)  
BALLET (2005)  
BREAKDANCING (2005)  
DANCE THEATER OF HARLEM  
(1996)  
DOVE, ULYSSES (1996)  
JAMISON, JUDITH (2005)  
MITCHELL, ARTHUR (2005)

JAMES DE JONGH  
*City College of New York of the City*  
*University of New York*  
*English Department*  
FISHER, RUDOLPH (1996)  
WALCOTT, DEREK ALTON (2005)

DOMINIQUE-RENÉ DE LERMA  
*Lawrence University*  
*Conservatory of Music*  
ANDERSON, MARIAN (1996)  
NORMAN, JESSYE (1996)  
OPERA (1996)  
PRICE, MARY VIOLET LEONTYNE  
(1996)

FERNANDO DELGADO  
*Minnesota State University, Mankato*  
*College of Graduate Studies and*  
*Research*  
SOCCER (2005)

JANE M. DELUCA  
*Brooklyn, New York*  
SICKLE-CELL DISEASE (1996)

GINA DENT  
*University of California, Santa Cruz*  
*Feminist Studies, History of*  
*Consciousness, and Legal Studies*  
DOVE, RITA (1996)  
KINCAID, JAMAICA (1996)

T. J. DESCH-OBI  
*Baruch College, City University of*  
*New York*  
*Department of History*  
CAPOEIRA (2005)

SCOTT DEVEAUX  
*University of Virginia*  
*Department of Music*  
HANCOCK, HERBIE (1996)  
MODERN JAZZ QUARTET (1996)  
MONK, THELONIOUS SPHERE  
(1996)

AMINA DICKERSON  
*National Museum of African Art*  
MUSEUMS (1996)

DENNIS C. DICKERSON  
*Vanderbilt University*  
*History Department*  
AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL  
CHURCH (1996)  
MAYS, BENJAMIN E. (1996)

KENYA DILDAY  
*New York, New York*  
BROWN, CLAUDE (1996)  
ROLLE, ESTHER (1996)  
SCOTT, HAZEL (1996)  
WINFREY, OPRAH (1996)

QUINTON H. DIXIE  
*Union Theological Seminary*  
NOBLE DREW ALI (1996)  
PAN-AFRICAN ORTHODOX  
CHURCH (THE SHRINE OF THE  
BLACK MADONNA) (1996)

BILL DIXON  
*Bennington College*  
COLEMAN, ORNETTE (1996)

PAUL B. DIXON  
*Purdue University*  
*Department of Foreign Languages and*  
*Literatures*  
MACHADO DE ASSIS, JOAQUIM  
MARIA (2005)

JUALYNNE DODSON  
*Schomburg Center for Research in*  
*Black Culture*  
*New York Public Library*  
COPPIN, FANNY JACKSON (1996)

MAX DORSINVILLE  
*McGill University*  
*Department of English*  
CANADIAN WRITERS IN FRENCH  
(2005)

RICHARD DOZIER  
*Florida A&M University*  
*School of Architecture*  
ARCHITECTURE (1996)

DAVID C. DRISKELL  
*University of Maryland*  
*Center for the Study of the African*  
*Diaspora*  
TANNER, HENRY OSSAWA (1996)

GWENDOLYN DUBOIS SHAW  
*Harvard University*  
*Department of History of Art and*  
*Architecture*  
WALKER, KARA (2005)

JAMES ALEXANDER DUN  
*Princeton University*  
*History Department*  
HAITIAN REVOLUTION, AMERI-  
CAN REACTION TO THE (2005)

GARRETT ALBERT DUNCAN  
*Washington University in St. Louis*  
*African and African American Studies*  
*Program*  
EDUCATION IN THE UNITED  
STATES (2005)  
IDENTITY AND RACE IN THE  
UNITED STATES (2005)  
OGBU, JOHN (2005)  
SCIENCE (2005)

STEFANIE DUNNING  
*Miami University of Ohio*  
*Department of English*  
LITERATURE OF THE UNITED  
STATES (2005)

JILL DUPONT  
*University of North Texas*  
*Department of History*  
JOHNSON, EARVIN “MAGIC”  
(2005)

- MARGARET L. DWIGHT-BARRETT  
*North Carolina Agricultural and Technical State University*  
*Department of History*  
WELLS-BARNETT, IDA B. (1996)
- MERVYN DYMALLY  
*California State Assembly*  
POLITICS IN THE UNITED STATES (1996)
- MICHAEL ERIC DYSON  
*University of Pennsylvania*  
*Department of Religious Studies*  
JACKSON, JESSE (1996)
- DORIS DZIWAS  
*Berlin, Germany*  
HAMMON, BRITON (1996)  
MARRANT, JOHN (1996)
- GERALD L. EARLY  
*Washington University in St. Louis*  
*Department of Arts & Sciences*  
ALI, MUHAMMAD (1996)  
BOXING (1996)  
CULLEN, COUNTÉE (1996)  
LOUIS, JOE (1996)
- GEORGE E. EATON  
*York University*  
*School of Analytic Studies and Information Technology*  
BUSTAMANTE, ALEXANDER (2005)
- BRENT EDWARDS  
*Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute*  
GRIGGS, SUTTON ELBERT (1996)
- LILLIE JOHNSON EDWARDS  
*Drew University*  
*Department of History*  
EPISCOPALIANS (1996)
- PETER EISENSTADT  
*Albany, New York*  
RHYTHM AND BLUES (1996)
- DENA J. EPSTEIN  
*Chicago, Illinois*  
FOLK MUSIC (1996)  
SPIRITUALS (1996)
- ALANA J. ERICKSON  
*Columbia University*  
BRIMMER, ANDREW FELTON (1996)  
COUNCIL ON AFRICAN AFFAIRS (1996)  
LEAGUE OF REVOLUTIONARY BLACK WORKERS (1996)
- NASH, WILLIAM BEVERLY (1996)  
RAPIER, JAMES THOMAS (1996)  
RED SUMMER (1996)  
TURNER, BENJAMIN STERLING (1996)  
UNITED STATES COMMISSION ON CIVIL RIGHTS (1996)  
WASHINGTON, MARGARET MURRAY (1996)
- LISE ESDAILE  
*Graduate Center, City University of New York*  
*Department of English*  
SORORITIES, U.S. (2005)
- DEMETRIUS L. EUDELL  
*Wesleyan University*  
*History and African American Studies*  
WYNTER, SYLVIA (2005)
- SHELLY EVERSLEY  
*Baruch College, City University of New York*  
*Department of English*  
LITERARY CRITICISM, U.S. (2005)
- GENEVIEVE FABRE  
*Université de la Sorbonne Nouvelle, Paris*  
*American Studies*  
FESTIVALS, U.S. (1996)
- MICHEL FABRE  
*Université de la Sorbonne Nouvelle, Paris*  
*Research Center in African American Studies*  
BRADLEY, DAVID (1996)  
DIXON, MELVIN (1996)  
DUNBAR-NELSON, ALICE (1996)  
PINCHBACK, P. B. S. (1996)  
WRIGHT, RICHARD (1996)
- CRYSTAL N. FEIMSTER  
*Boston College*  
*Department of History*  
PAINTER, NELL IRVIN (2005)
- TAMARA L. FELTON  
*Richmond, Virginia*  
SAAR, BETYE IRENE (1996)
- GERARD FERGERSON  
*New York University*  
*Robert F. Wagner Graduate School of Public Service*  
RACE, SCIENTIFIC THEORIES OF (1996)
- ADA FERRER  
*New York University*  
*Department of History*  
BANDERA, QUINTÍN (2005)  
MONCADA, GUILLERMO (2005)
- HENRY J. FERRY  
*Howard University*  
*Department of Divinity*  
GRIMKÉ, FRANCIS JAMES (1996)
- ÂNGELA FIGUEIREDO  
*Salvador, Brazil*  
HAIR AND BEAUTY CULTURE IN BRAZIL (2005)
- PAUL FINKELMAN  
*University of Tulsa*  
*College of Law*  
BLACK CODES (1996)  
BROWN V. BOARD OF EDUCATION OF TOPEKA, KANSAS (1996)  
DRED SCOTT V. SANDFORD (1996)  
PLESSY V. FERGUSON (1996)  
SLAVERY AND THE CONSTITUTION (1996)
- TOM FINKELPEARL  
*New York, New York*  
HAMMONS, DAVID (1996)
- ROY E. FINKENBINE  
*University of Detroit Mercy*  
*Department of History*  
ATTUCKS, CRISPUS (1996)  
CHRISTIANA REVOLT OF 1851 (1996)  
NAMES CONTROVERSY (1996)  
NELL, WILLIAM COOPER (1996)  
PAYNE, DANIEL ALEXANDER (1996)
- DAWN-ELISSA FISCHER  
*University of Florida*  
LITERACY EDUCATION (2005)
- LEROY FITTS  
*Baltimore, Maryland*  
BAPTISTS (1996)  
CAREY, LOTT (1996)  
NATIONAL BAPTIST CONVENTION, U.S.A., INC. (1996)
- MICHAEL W. FITZGERALD  
*Saint Olaf College*  
*Department of History*  
BUREAU OF REFUGEES, FREEDMEN, AND ABANDONED LANDS (1996)  
FIFTEENTH AMENDMENT (1996)  
GRANDFATHER CLAUSE (1996)  
THIRTEENTH AMENDMENT (1996)

*Directory of Contributors*

- UNION LEAGUE OF AMERICA  
(1996)
- SUZANNE FLANDREAU  
*Columbia College Chicago*  
*Center for Black Music Research*  
MUSIC COLLECTIONS, BLACK  
(2005)
- NICOLE R. FLEETWOOD  
*University of California, Davis*  
*American Studies Program*  
NEW MEDIA AND DIGITAL CULTURE (2005)
- MARVIN E. FLETCHER  
*Ohio University*  
*Department of History*  
DAVIS, BENJAMIN O., JR. (1996)
- WALTER EARL FLUKER  
*Morehouse College*  
*Department of Philosophy & Religion*  
THURMAN, HOWARD (1996)
- BARBARA CLARE FOLEY  
*Rutgers University*  
*Department of English*  
FEDERAL WRITERS' PROJECT  
(1996)
- ELIZABETH V. FOLEY  
*Columbia University*  
GOSSETT, LOUIS, JR. (1996)  
PARKS, SUZAN-LORI (1996)  
VAN PEEBLES, MELVIN (1996)
- ROBERT ELLIOT FOX  
*Southern Illinois University*  
*Department of English*  
DELANY, SAMUEL R. (1996)
- DONETTE A. FRANCIS  
*Binghamton University, State*  
*University of New York*  
*Department of English*  
CARIBBEAN/NORTH AMERICAN  
WRITERS (CONTEMPORARY)  
(2005)
- WIGMOORE WASHINGTON ADOLPHUS FRANCIS  
*The University of the West Indies at*  
*Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of History and*  
*Archaeology*  
SCHOLES, THEOPHILUS (2005)
- JIMMIE LEWIS FRANKLIN  
*Vanderbilt University*  
*Department of History*  
COPPIN, LEVI JENKINS (1996)
- JOHN HOPE FRANKLIN  
*Duke University*  
*Department of History*  
LYNCH, JOHN ROY (1996)  
WILLIAMS, GEORGE WASHINGTON (1996)
- ADRIAN FRASER  
*Kingstown, St. Vincent and the*  
*Grenadines*  
MCINTOSH, GEORGE (2005)  
MULZAC, HUGH (2005)
- CARY FRASER  
*Pennsylvania State University*  
*Africana Research Center, African-*  
*American Studies*  
CHAGUARAMAS (2005)  
HOYTE, DESMOND (2005)
- C. GERALD FRASER  
*New York, New York*  
BUNCHE, RALPH (1996)
- GERTRUDE J. FRASER  
*New York, New York*  
MIDWIFERY (1996)
- RHONDA FREDERICK  
*Boston College*  
*English Department*  
CAREW, JAN (2005)  
COLÓN MAN (2005)
- HARRIS FRIEDBERG  
*Wesleyan University*  
*Department of English*  
JACKSON, JANET (2005)  
JACKSON, MICHAEL (2005)  
JACKSON FAMILY (2005)
- TAMI J. FRIEDMAN  
*Brock University*  
*Department of History*  
FORTUNE, T. THOMAS (1996)  
GUARDIAN, THE (1996)  
HOPE, JOHN (1996)  
MESSENGER, THE (1996)  
TROTTER, JAMES MONROE (1996)  
TROTTER, WILLIAM MONROE  
(1996)  
VOTING RIGHTS ACT OF 1965  
(1996)  
YOUNG, WHITNEY M., JR. (1996)
- WALTER FRIEDMAN  
*Columbia University*  
FOURTEENTH AMENDMENT  
(1996)  
INSURANCE COMPANIES (1996)  
LIBERATOR, THE (1996)  
SANTERÍA (2005)
- SABRINA FUCHS  
*Montclair State University*  
BRAWLEY, EDWARD MCKNIGHT  
(1996)  
CRAFT, ELLEN AND WILLIAM  
(1996)  
EDELMAN, MARIAN WRIGHT  
(1996)  
FREEMAN, MORGAN (1996)  
FULLER, CHARLES (1996)  
GLOVER, DANNY (1996)  
JONES, JAMES EARL (1996)  
LAWRENCE, MARGARET (1996)  
PROCTOR, HENRY HUGH (1996)  
TYSON, CICELY (1996)
- TIMOTHY E. FULOP  
*King College*  
*Department of Religion and*  
*Department of History*  
ABYSSINIAN BAPTIST CHURCH  
(1996)  
COKER, DANIEL (1996)  
PRIMITIVE BAPTISTS (1996)
- MICHAEL WADE FUQUAY  
*Columbia University*  
*Department of History*  
GRANDMASTER FLASH (SADDLER,  
JOSEPH) (2001)
- JÚNIA FERREIRA FURTADO  
*Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais*  
CHICA DA SILVA (2005)
- NANCY GAGNIER  
*Columbia University*  
JAMES, C. L. R. (1996)
- JANE GAINES  
*Duke University*  
*Department of Literature*  
MICHEAUX, OSCAR (1996)
- VANESSA NORTINGTON GAMBLE  
*Tuskegee University*  
*National Center for Bioethics in*  
*Research*  
HOSPITALS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, BLACK (1996)  
NATIONAL HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION  
(1996)
- PHYL GARLAND  
*New York, New York*  
JOURNALISM (2005)
- REEBEE GAROFALO  
*University of Massachusetts Boston*  
*College of Public and Community*  
*Services*  
RECORDING INDUSTRY (2005)



- DAVID J. GARROW  
*Emory University  
School of Law*  
KING, MARTIN LUTHER, JR.  
(1996)  
SOUTHERN CHRISTIAN LEADER-  
SHIP CONFERENCE (SCLC)  
(1996)
- WILLARD B. GATEWOOD  
*University of Arkansas  
Department of History (Emeritus)*  
SKIN COLOR (1996)
- KYRA D. GAUNT  
*New York University  
Department of Music*  
SUPREMES, THE (1996)  
TEMPTATIONS, THE (1996)  
WONDER, STEVIE (MORRIS,  
STEVLAND) (1996)
- JOHN GENNARI  
*University of Vermont  
Department of English*  
JAZZ IN AFRICAN-AMERICAN  
CULTURE (2005)
- CAROL V. R. GEORGE  
*Baldwinsville, New York*  
CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY  
(CORE) (1996)  
RUSTIN, BAYARD (1996)
- RAWLE GIBBONS  
*The University of the West Indies at  
St. Augustine, Trinidad  
Center for Creative and Festival Arts*  
HILL, ERROL (2005)  
ORISHA (2005)
- JONATHAN GILL  
*Manhattan School of Music*  
ASSOCIATION FOR THE  
ADVANCEMENT OF CREATIVE  
MUSICIANS (1996)  
DE PASSE, SUZANNE (1996)  
DIDDLEY, BO (MCDANIEL, OTHA  
ELIAS) (1996)  
GILLESPIE, DIZZY (1996)  
GORDY, BERRY (1996)  
JEFFERSON, BLIND LEMON (1996)  
JONES, QUINCY (1996)  
LAST POETS (1996)  
LEADBELLY (LEDBETTER,  
HUDSON WILLIAM) (1996)  
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS (1996)  
NUMBERS GAMES (1996)  
PRIDE, CHARLEY FRANK (1996)  
RHYTHM AND BLUES (1996)  
SAVOY BALLROOM (1996)  
SCOTT, JAMES SYLVESTER (1996)
- WALROND, ERIC DERWENT (1996)  
ZYDECO (1996)
- CAROLINA GIRALDO  
*Rutgers University  
Institute for Health*  
MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY IN  
LATIN AMERICA AND THE  
CARIBBEAN (2005)
- EDDIE S. GLAUDE JR.  
*Princeton University  
Program in African-American Studies  
and Department of Religion*  
NATIONALISM IN THE UNITED  
STATES IN THE NINETEENTH  
CENTURY (2005)
- PIERO GLEIJESES  
*Johns Hopkins University  
School of Advanced International  
Studies*  
DREKE, VÍCTOR (2005)  
RISQUET, JORGE (2005)
- JACQUELINE GOGGIN  
*Boston, Massachusetts*  
ASSOCIATED PUBLISHERS (1996)  
ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF  
AFRICAN AMERICAN LIFE AND  
HISTORY (1996)  
BLACK HISTORY MONTH/NEGRO  
HISTORY WEEK (1996)  
JOURNAL OF AFRICAN AMERICAN  
HISTORY, THE (1996)  
WOODSON, CARTER G. (1996)
- LEONARD GOINES  
*New York, New York*  
JAZZ: OVERVIEW (2005)
- NEIL GOLDSTEIN  
*Columbia University*  
SHUTTLESWORTH, FRED L. (1996)
- FLÁVIO GOMES  
*Universidade Federal do Rio de  
Janeiro  
Department of History*  
NASCIMENTO, ABDIAS DO (2005)  
PALMARES (2005)  
TRINDADE, SOLANO (2005)
- MICHAEL A. GOMEZ  
*New York University  
Department of History*  
MIGRATION IN THE AFRICAN  
DIASPORA (2005)  
SLAVE RELIGIONS (2005)
- JENNIFER A. GONZÁLEZ  
*University of California, Santa Cruz  
History of Art and Visual Culture  
Department*  
WILSON, FRED (2005)
- PAUL GOODMAN  
*Deceased*  
WALKER, DAVID (1996)
- LEWIS R. GORDON  
*Temple University  
Department of Philosophy*  
FANON, FRANTZ (2005)
- DAVE ST. A. GOSSE  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica  
Department of History and  
Archaeology*  
ALLAN, HAROLD (2005)  
JAMAICA LABOUR PARTY (2005)  
LIGHBOURNE, ROBERT (2005)
- SANDRA Y. GOVAN  
*University of North Carolina at  
Charlotte  
Department of English*  
BUTLER, OCTAVIA (1996)
- DALE TORSTON GRADEN  
*University of Idaho  
Latin American Studies Program*  
DA SILVA, BENEDITA (2005)
- JESSICA L. GRAHAM  
*Cornell University*  
FREEDOM RIDES (2001)
- MARYEMMA GRAHAM  
*University of Kansas  
English Department*  
WALKER, MARGARET (1996)
- RICHARD GRAHAM  
*University of Texas at Austin  
Retired*  
REBOUÇAS, ANTÓNIO PEREIRA  
(2005)
- JOANNE GRANT  
*New York, New York*  
BAKER, ELLA J. (1996)
- NORMA L. GRANT  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica  
Department of Educational Studies*  
CHILDREN'S LITERATURE (2005)

*Directory of Contributors*

DORITH GRANT-WISDOM  
*University of Maryland*  
*Department of Government and*  
*Politics*  
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF  
THE ANGLOPHONE CARIBBEAN  
(2005)

OBIKA GRAY  
*University of Wisconsin–Eau Claire*  
*Department of Political Science*  
PATTERSON, PERCIVAL JAMES  
“P. J.” (2005)  
SANGSTER, DONALD (2005)  
URBAN POVERTY IN THE  
CARIBBEAN (2005)

JOHN GRAZIANO  
*Flushing, New York*  
BLAKE, EUBIE (1996)

JAMES N. GREEN  
*Brown University*  
*Department of History*  
MADAME SATÁ (DOS SANTOS,  
JOÃO FRANCISCO) (2005)

LISA GREEN  
*University of Texas at Austin*  
*Department of Linguistics*  
ENGLISH, AFRICAN-AMERICAN  
(2005)

VERONICA MARIE GREGG  
*Hunter College, City University of*  
*New York*  
*Department of Africana and Puerto*  
*Rican/Latino Studies*  
BRODBER, ERNA (2005)

FARAH JASMINE GRIFFIN  
*Columbia University*  
*Department of English and*  
*Comparative Literature*  
BURNETT, CHARLES (1996)  
DASH, JULIE (1996)

BETTY KAPLAN GUBERT  
*Schomburg Center for Research in*  
*Black Culture*  
*New York Public Library, retired*  
ART COLLECTIONS (2005)  
HUTSON, JEAN BLACKWELL  
(2005)  
RINGGOLD, FAITH (2005)

ED GUERRERO  
*New York University*  
*Department of Cinema Studies*  
POITIER, SIDNEY (1996)

NORRIS WHITE GUNBY JR.  
*Elon University*  
*Business Administration Department*  
HOSPITALS IN THE UNITED  
STATES, BLACK (2005)  
MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY IN  
THE UNITED STATES (2005)

GREY GUNDAKER  
*College of William and Mary*  
*American Studies Program*  
GARDENS AND YARD ART (2005)

L. RAY GUNN  
*University of Utah*  
*Department of History*  
LYNCHING (1996)

E. LEO GUNTER  
*Kingston, Jamaica*  
CAMPBELL, CLIFFORD CLARENCE  
(2005)  
GLASSPOLE, FLORIZEL (2005)

FRANK A. GURIDY  
*University of Texas at Austin*  
*History Department*  
APONTE, JOSÉ ANTONIO (2005)  
CLUB ATENAS (2005)  
MACEO, ANTONIO (2005)

ADAM GUSSOW  
*University of Mississippi*  
*Department of English and Program*  
*in Southern Studies*  
BLUES IN AFRICAN-AMERICAN  
CULTURE (2005)

GWENDOLYN MIDLO HALL  
*Southern University System*  
SLAVE CODES (2005)

ROBERT L. HALL  
*Northeastern University*  
*Department of African American*  
*Studies*  
AMISTAD MUTINY (1996)

DONA COOPER HAMILTON  
*Lehman College, City University of*  
*New York*  
GREAT DEPRESSION AND THE  
NEW DEAL (1996)

D. ANTOINETTE HANDY  
*Deceased*  
WILLIAMS, MARY LOU (1996)

RICHARD C. HANES  
*Eugene, Oregon*  
LOWNDES COUNTY FREEDOM  
ORGANIZATION (2001)

RACHEL E. HARDING  
*Ilfiff School of Theology*  
*Veterans of Hope Project*  
CANDOMBLÉ (2005)

KAREN BENNETT HARMON  
*Smithsonian Institution*  
JET (1996)  
ROSS, DIANA (1996)

F. ZEAL HARRIS  
*Los Angeles, California*  
SMITH, ANNA DEAVERE (2001)

MICHAEL D. HARRIS  
*University of North Carolina at*  
*Chapel Hill*  
*Department of Art*  
STOUT, RENÉE (2005)

ROBERT L. HARRIS JR.  
*Cornell University*  
*Africana Studies and Research Center*  
HISTORIANS AND HISTORIOGRA-  
PHY, AFRICAN-AMERICAN  
(2005)

WESLEY L. HARRIS  
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
*Department of Aeronautics and*  
*Astronautics*  
ASTRONAUTS (2005)

WILLIAM J. HARRIS  
*Pennsylvania State University*  
*Department of History*  
REED, ISHMAEL (1996)

MELISSA V. HARRIS-LACEWELL  
*University of Chicago*  
*Department of Political Science*  
POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES (2005)

DAPHNE D. HARRISON  
*University of Maryland, Baltimore*  
*County*  
BLUESWOMEN OF THE 1920S AND  
1930S (2005)  
RAINEY, MA (1996)  
SMITH, BESSIE (1996)

FAYE V. HARRISON  
*University of Florida*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
ANTHROPOLOGY AND ANTHRO-  
POLOGISTS (2005)

ROBERT C. HAYDEN  
*University of Massachusetts Boston*  
*College of Public and Community*  
*Service*  
DREW, CHARLES RICHARD (1996)

- MICHAEL F. HEMBREE  
*Johnson County Community College  
Department of History*  
AFRICAN CIVILIZATION SOCIETY (AFCS) (1996)  
ANTEBELLUM CONVENTION MOVEMENT (1996)  
BROWN, HENRY "BOX" (1996)  
CHRISTIAN RECORDER (1996)  
FREDERICK DOUGLASS' PAPER (1996)  
FREEDOM'S JOURNAL (1996)  
HENSON, JOSIAH (1996)  
LANGSTON, JOHN MERCER (1996)  
QUARLES, BENJAMIN (1996)  
REMOND, CHARLES LENOX (1996)  
SMITH, JAMES MCCUNE (1996)  
WRIGHT, THEODORE SEDGWICK (1996)
- CAROL E. HENDERSON  
*University of Delaware  
Department of English*  
WHITEHEAD, COLSON (2005)
- DAVID HENDERSON  
*New York, New York*  
BERRY, CHUCK (1996)  
HENDRIX, JIMI (1996)  
PRINCE (NELSON, PRINCE ROGERS) (1996)
- MAE G. HENDERSON  
*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Department of English*  
THURMAN, WALLACE (1996)
- MARC ADAM HERTZMAN  
*University of Wisconsin—Madison  
Department of History*  
MUSIC, RELIGION, AND PERCEPTIONS OF CRIME IN EARLY TWENTIETH-CENTURY RIO DE JANEIRO (2005)
- GAD HEUMAN  
*University of Warwick  
Department of History and Center for Caribbean Studies*  
MORANT BAY REBELLION (2005)
- CONSTANCE VALIS HILL  
*Hampshire College  
Humanities, Arts, and Cultural Studies*  
BUBBLES, JOHN (1996)  
HINES, GREGORY (2005)  
ROBINSON, BILL "BOJANGLES" (1996)  
TAP DANCE (1996)
- ERROL G. HILL  
*Deceased*  
ALDRIDGE, IRA (1996)
- ROBERT A. HILL  
*University of California, Los Angeles  
Department of History*  
AFRICAN BLOOD BROTHERHOOD (1996)  
BRIGGS, CYRIL (1996)  
GARVEY, MARCUS (1996)  
UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION (1996)
- CHARLES HOBSON  
*New York, New York*  
TELEVISION (1996)
- MARTHA E. HODES  
*New York University  
Department of History*  
PRINCE, LUCY TERRY (1996)
- GRAHAM RUSSELL HODGES  
*Colgate University  
Department of History*  
AFRICAN FREE SCHOOL (1996)  
RUGGLES, DAVID (1996)  
RUSSWURM, JOHN BROWN (1996)
- JUANITA MARIE HOLLAND  
*University of Maryland  
Department of Art History*  
BANNISTER, EDWARD MITCHELL (1996)
- TIMOTHY W. HOLLEY  
*North Carolina Central University  
Music Building*  
NEGRO STRING QUARTET (1996)
- JOSEPH E. HOLLOWAY  
*California State University Northridge  
Department of Pan African Studies*  
AFRICANISMS (1996)  
NAMES AND NAMING, AFRICAN (1996)
- DWIGHT N. HOPKINS  
*Oakland, California*  
CONE, JAMES H. (1996)
- GERALD HORNE  
*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Communication Studies*  
BRADLEY, TOM (1996)  
NATIONAL NEGRO CONGRESS (1996)
- JESSICA HORNİK-EVANS  
*Freelance writer*  
*Alplaus, New York*  
MATHEMATICIANS (2005)  
MAYORS (2005)
- HELEN R. HOUSTON  
*Tennessee State University  
Department of English*  
COCHRAN, JOHNNIE L., JR. (2005)  
PHYLON (2001)
- PHILIP A. HOWARD  
*University of Houston  
Department of History*  
ALMEIDA BOSQUE, JUAN (2005)
- SHARON M. HOWARD  
*Schomburg Center for Research in Black Culture  
New York Public Library*  
HARLEM WRITERS GUILD (1996)
- JAMES STERLING HOYTE  
*Harvard University  
Faculty of Arts and Sciences*  
ENVIRONMENTAL RACISM (2005)
- T. K. HUNTER  
*Columbia University  
Department of History*  
LAW AND LIBERTY IN ENGLAND AND AMERICA (2005)
- LAENNEC HURBON  
*French National Center for Scientific Research—Paris  
Université de Quisqueya (Port-au-Prince, Haiti)*  
HAITIAN REVOLUTION (2005)
- MARSHALL HYATT  
*New York, New York*  
HARLEM, NEW YORK (1996)  
LEWIS, JOHN (1996)  
MOSES, ROBERT PARRIS (1996)  
POOR PEOPLE'S CAMPAIGN (1996)
- M. THOMAS INGE  
*Randolph-Macon College  
Department of English*  
COMIC STRIPS (2005)
- QADRI ISMAIL  
*University of Minnesota  
Department of English Language and Literature*  
FEELINGS, THOMAS (1996)  
LUCY FOSTER, AUTHERINE (1996)  
MOODY, ANNE (1996)

*Directory of Contributors*

- IRENE V. JACKSON  
*Port Chester, New York*  
THARPE, "SISTER" ROSETTA  
(1996)
- C. M. JACOBS  
*Harrison College, Barbados, and The University of the West Indies at Cave Hill, Barbados*  
*Department of History*  
ALLEYNE, GEORGE (2005)  
BARROW, ERROL (2005)  
BARROW, NITA (2005)  
BISHOP, MAURICE (2005)  
WALCOTT, FRANK (2005)  
WEST INDIES FEDERATION (2005)
- MARGARET D. JACOBS  
*New Mexico State University*  
BETHUNE-COOKMAN COLLEGE  
(1996)
- PORTIA P. JAMES  
*Smithsonian Institution*  
*Anacostia Museum*  
INVENTORS AND INVENTIONS  
(1996)
- KENNETH ROBERT JANKEN  
*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*  
*African and Afro-American Studies*  
LOGAN, RAYFORD W. (1996)
- KENNETH JOHN  
*Barrister, Kingstown, St. Vincent and the Grenadines*  
JOSHUA, EBENEZER (2005)
- ROBERT L. JOHNS  
*Pennsylvania State University*  
CLARKE, LEWIS G. (2001)  
CLEAGE, ALBERT B., JR. (2001)  
CROCKETT, GEORGE WILLIAM, JR. (2001)  
EASTON, HOSEA (2001)  
FLAKE, FLOYD H. (2001)  
FREEMAN, ELIZABETH (MUMBETT, MUMBET) (2001)  
LAFAYETTE PLAYERS (2001)  
MITCHELL, PARREN J. (2001)  
NORTH STAR (2001)  
WILSON, FLIP (2001)
- AUDREYE E. JOHNSON  
*University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*  
*School of Social Work*  
SOCIAL WORK (1996)
- MICHELE A. JOHNSON  
*York University*  
*Department of History*  
DOMESTIC WORKERS (2005)
- OLLIE A. JOHNSON III  
*Wayne State University*  
*Department of Africana Studies*  
POLITICS AND POLITICIANS IN LATIN AMERICA (2005)
- JAMES H. JONES  
*Houston, Texas*  
TUSKEGEE SYPHILIS EXPERIMENT (1996)
- ALERIC J. JOSEPHS  
*The University of the West Indies at Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of History and Archaeology*  
BURKE, LILLY MAE (2005)  
DALTON-JAMES, EDITH (2005)  
LONGBRIDGE-BUSTAMANTE, GLADYS (2005)  
MORRIS KNIBB, MARY (2005)
- BARBARA P. JOSIAH  
*John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York*  
*Department of History*  
BROWN, ANDREW BENJAMIN (2005)  
BURNHAM, FORBES (2005)  
CRITCHLOW, HUBERT NATHANIEL (2005)  
DENBOW, CLAUDE H. A. (2005)  
GASKIN, WINIFRED (2005)  
MOODY, HAROLD ARUNDEL (2005)  
PEOPLE'S NATIONAL CONGRESS (2005)  
PHILLIPS-GAY, JANE (2005)
- EILEEN JULIEN  
*University of Indiana*  
*Comparative Literature Department*  
NÉGRITUDE (2005)
- MITCH KACHUN  
*Western Michigan University*  
*Department of History*  
ATTUCKS, CRISPUS (1996)
- ROBIN D. G. KELLEY  
*Columbia University*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES (1996)
- RANDALL KENNEDY  
*Harvard University*  
*Law School*  
MARSHALL, THURGOOD (1996)
- NATHAN KERNAN  
*New York, New York*  
BASQUIAT, JEAN-MICHEL (1996)
- VIRGINIA KERNS  
*College of William and Mary*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
BLACK CARIBS (2005)
- JEFFREY R. KERR-RITCHIE  
*University of North Carolina at Greensboro*  
*History Department*  
ANTI-COLONIAL MOVEMENTS (2005)
- CHERYL L. KEYES  
*University of California, Los Angeles*  
*Department of Ethnomusicology*  
RAP (2005)
- ROBINA KHALID  
*Graduate Center, City University of New York*  
MUTUAL AID SOCIETIES (2005)
- ELIZABETH KIDDY  
*Albright College*  
*Latin American Studies Department*  
CARNIVAL IN BRAZIL AND THE CARIBBEAN (2005)
- JO H. KIM  
*Columbia University*  
JOHNSON, CHARLES SPURGEON (1996)
- NICOLE R. KING  
*Philadelphia, Pennsylvania*  
LORDE, AUDRE (1996)
- LESLIE KING-HAMMOND  
*Maryland Institute College of Art*  
*Art History*  
PAINTING AND SCULPTURE (2005)
- KENNETH KINNAMON  
*University of Arkansas*  
*Department of English*  
GAINES, ERNEST J. (1996)
- JEFFREY L. KLEIN  
*Columbia University*  
BIBB, HENRY WALTON (1996)

- BUD KLIMENT  
*Columbia University*  
FITZGERALD, ELLA (1996)  
FRANKLIN, ARETHA (1996)  
HOLIDAY, BILLIE (1996)  
MCRAE, CARMEN (1996)  
REDDING, OTIS (1996)  
SMITH, MAMIE (1996)  
VAUGHAN, SARAH (1996)
- FRANKLIN W. KNIGHT  
*Johns Hopkins University*  
*Department of History*  
HEARNE, JOHN (CAULWELL,  
EDGAR) (2005)  
SLAVERY (2005)
- KAREN KOSSIE-CHERNYSHEV  
*Texas Southern University*  
*Department of History*  
CHRISTIAN DENOMINATIONS,  
INDEPENDENT (2005)
- BARBARA KRAUTHAMER  
*New York University*  
*History Department*  
BLACK-INDIAN RELATIONS  
(2005)
- MIKAEL D. KRIZ  
*St. Louis University*  
*Pius XII Library*  
ARCHITECTURE (2005)
- VERA M. KUTZINSKI  
*Vanderbilt University*  
*Center for the Americas*  
HARRIS, WILSON (2005)
- OTHAL HAWTHORNE LAKEY  
*Atlanta, Georgia*  
CHRISTIAN METHODIST EPISCO-  
PAL CHURCH (1996)
- JOSÉ ANTONIO LAMMOGLIA  
*Temple University*  
DIVINATION AND SPIRIT POS-  
SESSION IN THE AMERICAS  
(2005)
- JANE LANDERS  
*Vanderbilt University*  
*Department of History*  
GRACIA REAL DE SANTA TERESA  
DE MOSE (2005)
- ALYCEE JEANNETTE LANE  
*California State University Northridge*  
*Department of Pan African Studies*  
LESBIANS (1996)
- ANN J. LANE  
*University of Virginia*  
*Department of History*  
BROWNSVILLE, TEXAS, INCIDENT  
(1996)
- SAADIA NICOLE LAWTON  
*University of Wisconsin–Madison*  
*Department of Art History*  
JONES, PHILIP MALLORY (2005)
- JILL LECTKA  
*Waterville, Maine*  
WOODS, TIGER (1996)
- BÉNÉDICTE LEDENT  
*University of Liège*  
*Department of English*  
PHILLIPS, CARYL (2005)
- CHANA KAI LEE  
*University of Georgia*  
*Department of History*  
CLARK, SEPTIMA (1996)  
HAMER, FANNIE LOU  
(TOWNSEND, FANNIE LOU)  
(1996)
- THERESA LEININGER-MILLER  
*University of Cincinnati*  
*School of Art*  
DOUGLAS, AARON (1996)  
FULLER, META VAUX WARRICK  
(1996)  
SAVAGE, AUGUSTA (1996)
- STEVEN J. LESLIE  
*Columbia University*  
BRAWLEY, BENJAMIN GRIFFITH  
(1996)  
BROOKE, EDWARD W. (1996)  
COOK, MERCER (1996)  
DEPRIEST, OSCAR STANTON  
(1996)  
DIGGS, CHARLES, JR. (1996)  
FARMER, JAMES (1996)  
MEREDITH, JAMES H. (1996)  
REDDING, JAY SAUNDERS (1996)  
WILLIAMS, HOSEA LORENZO  
(1996)
- DANIEL LETWIN  
*University of North Carolina at*  
*Chapel Hill*  
NATIONAL NEGRO LABOR  
COUNCIL (1996)
- DAVID LEVERING LEWIS  
*New York University*  
*Department of History*  
HARLEM RENAISSANCE (1996)
- PETRA E. LEWIS  
*Brooklyn, New York*  
NEGRO ELECTIONS DAY (1996)
- SAMELLA LEWIS  
*Museum of African American Art, Los*  
*Angeles*  
BARTHÉ, RICHMOND (1996)
- C. ERIC LINCOLN  
*Deceased*  
NATION OF ISLAM (1996)
- ARTURO LINDSAY  
*Spelman College*  
*Department of Art History*  
CONGOS OF PANAMA (2005)  
SANTERIA AESTHETICS (2005)
- DANIEL C. LITTLEFIELD  
*University of South Carolina*  
*Department of History*  
SLAVE TRADE (2005)
- LEON F. LITWACK  
*University of California, Berkeley*  
*Department of History*  
FRANKLIN, JOHN HOPE (1996)  
JIM CROW (1996)
- MICHAEL A. LORD  
*Williamsburg, Virginia*  
BALTIMORE AFRO-AMERICAN  
(1996)  
JOHNSON, MORDECAI WYATT  
(1996)
- PAUL E. LOVEJOY  
*York University*  
*Department of History*  
ARCHIVAL COLLECTIONS (2005)
- JOSEPH E. LOWNDES  
*University of Oregon*  
*Department of Political Science*  
CAIN, RICHARD HARVEY (1996)  
GREEN, AL (1996)  
PARSONS, LUCY (1996)  
TYSON, CICELY (1996)
- WAHNEEMA LUBIANO  
*Duke University*  
*John Hope Franklin Center, African*  
*American Studies*  
MORRISON, TONI (1996)
- LEARIE B. LUKE  
*South Carolina State University*  
*Department of Social Sciences*  
BIGGART, JAMES (2005)  
CONSTANTINE, LEARIE (2005)  
JAMES, A. P. T. (2005)

*Directory of Contributors*

- RALPH E. LUKER  
*Antioch College*  
SOCIAL GOSPEL (1996)
- CHRISTINE A. LUNARDINI  
*Saint Michael Academy, New York*  
BROWN, RONALD H. (1996)  
CLARK, KENNETH BANCROFT  
(1996)  
CONYERS, JOHN (1996)  
DAVIS, ANGELA (1996)  
DU BOIS, SHIRLEY GRAHAM  
(1996)  
HIGHLANDER CITIZENSHIP  
SCHOOL (1996)  
JORDAN, BARBARA (1996)  
ROOSEVELT'S BLACK CABINET  
(1996)  
SPELMAN COLLEGE (1996)  
YOUNG, ANDREW (1996)
- PAUL DAVID LUONGO  
*Philadelphia, Pennsylvania*  
ALEXANDER, RAYMOND PACE  
(1996)
- JANE LUSAKA  
*Washington, D.C.*  
DELANEY, JOSEPH (1996)  
WASHINGTON, DENZEL (1996)
- LOIS LYLES  
*San Francisco State University*  
*Department of English*  
EVERS, CHARLES (1996)
- DAVID R. MAGINNES  
*Chevy Chase, Maryland*  
BURNS, ANTHONY (1996)
- JACQUI MALONE  
*New York, New York*  
THEATRICAL DANCE (1996)
- LAWRENCE HALEEM MAMIYA  
*Vassar College*  
*Department of Religion*  
FARRAKHAN, LOUIS (2005)  
ISLAM (2005)  
MUHAMMAD, ELIJAH (1996)  
NATION OF ISLAM (2005)
- KENNETH R. MANNING  
*Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
*Writing and Humanistic Studies*  
COBB, W. MONTAGUE (1996)  
FOLK MEDICINE (1996)  
JUST, ERNEST (1996)  
MATHEMATICIANS (1996)  
SCIENCE (1996)
- WENDI N. MANUEL-SCOTT  
*George Mason University*  
*Department of History*  
FARM WORKER PROGRAM (2005)
- EDWARD MARGOLIES  
*College of Staten Island, City*  
*University of New York*  
*Department of English and*  
*Department of American Studies*  
EQUIANO, OLAUDAH (1996)  
HIMES, CHESTER (1996)
- JONATHAN MARKS  
*University of North Carolina at*  
*Charlotte*  
*Department of Sociology and*  
*Anthropology*  
RACE, SCIENTIFIC THEORIES OF  
(2005)
- ROBERTO MÁRQUEZ  
*Mount Holyoke College*  
*Latin American Studies*  
GUILLÉN, NICOLÁS (2005)
- LOUIS MARRIOTT  
*Michael Manley Foundation*  
MANLEY, MICHAEL (2005)
- REGINALD MARTIN  
*Memphis State University*  
NEAL, LARRY (1996)
- SANDY DWAYNE MARTIN  
*University of Georgia*  
*Department of Religion*  
AFRICAN METHODIST EPISCOPAL  
ZION CHURCH (1996)  
MISSIONARY MOVEMENTS (1996)
- TONY MARTIN  
*Wellesley College*  
*Department of Africana Studies*  
NEGRO WORLD (2005)
- WALDO E. MARTIN JR.  
*University of California, Berkeley*  
*Department of History*  
DOUGLASS, FREDERICK (1996)  
KARENGA, MAULANA (2005)
- DELLITA MARTIN-OGUNSOLA  
*University of Alabama at Birmingham*  
*Department of Foreign Languages and*  
*Literatures*  
FOLKLORE: LATIN AMERICAN  
AND CARIBBEAN CULTURE  
HEROES AND CHARACTERS  
(2005)
- PAULA J. MASSOOD  
*Brooklyn College, City University of*  
*New York*  
*Department of Film*  
FILM IN THE UNITED STATES,  
CONTEMPORARY (2005)  
FILMMAKERS, LOS ANGELES  
SCHOOL OF (2005)
- SARAH-JANE (SAJE) MATHIEU  
*Princeton University*  
*Department of History*  
CANADA, BLACKS IN (2005)
- PORTIA K. MAULTSBY  
*Indiana University*  
*Department of Folklore and*  
*Ethnomusicology*  
MUSIC IN THE UNITED STATES  
(2005)
- LOUISE P. MAXWELL  
*Columbia University*  
ALLEN, MACON BOLLING (1996)  
AMERICAN MORAL REFORM  
SOCIETY (1996)  
DURHAM MANIFESTO (1996)  
FREDMAN'S BANK (1996)  
GULLAH (1996)  
HANCOCK, GORDON BLAINE  
(1996)  
HOOKS, BENJAMIN L. (1996)  
KEITH, DAMON JEROME (1996)  
KING, CORETTA SCOTT (1996)  
TUBMAN, HARRIET (1996)  
WATERS, MAXINE MOORE (1996)  
WHIPPER, WILLIAM (1996)
- BARBARA McCASKILL  
*University of Georgia*  
*Department of English*  
POWERS, HARRIET (2005)
- JILLEAN McCOMMONS  
*Freelance writer*  
*Westland, Michigan*  
QUERINO, MANUEL (2005)
- DEBORAH McDOWELL  
*University of Virginia*  
*Department of English*  
WEST, DOROTHY (1996)
- ERIK S. McDUFFIE  
*University of Illinois at Urbana-*  
*Champaign*  
*African American Studies & Research*  
*Program and Gender and Women's*  
*Studies*  
COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE  
UNITED STATES (2005)

- DORIS EVANS MCGINTY  
*Washington, D.C.*  
FISK JUBILEE SINGERS (1996)  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF  
NEGRO MUSICIANS (1996)
- SUSAN MCINTOSH  
*Columbia University*  
DAVIS, OSSIE (1996)  
DEE, RUBY (1996)  
FOXX, REDD (1996)  
GLOVER, DANNY (1996)  
GOLDBERG, WHOPI (1996)  
HOLLY, JAMES T. (1996)  
KITT, EARTHA MAE (1996)  
MURPHY, EDDIE (1996)  
STEPIN FETCHIT (PERRY, LIN-  
COLN) (1996)
- NELLIE Y. MCKAY  
*University of Wisconsin–Madison  
Department of Afro-American Studies*  
HURSTON, ZORA NEALE (1996)
- JAMES B. MCKEE  
*Michigan State University  
Department of Sociology (retired)*  
SOCIOLOGY (1996)
- GENETTE MCLAURIN  
*New York Public Library*  
SCOTT-HERON, GIL (1996)
- MELTON A. MCLAURIN  
*University of North Carolina at  
Wilmington*  
CELIA (1996)
- LINDA O. MCMURRY  
*North Carolina State University  
Department of History*  
CARVER, GEORGE WASHINGTON  
(1996)  
WORK, MONROE NATHAN (1996)
- GENNA RAE MCNEIL  
*University of North Carolina at  
Chapel Hill  
Department of History*  
HOUSTON, CHARLES HAMILTON  
(1996)
- LYDIA MCNEILL  
*Columbia University*  
BARBADOES, JAMES G. (1996)  
CAIN, RICHARD HARVEY (1996)  
DICKSON, MOSES (1996)  
FREEDMEN'S HOSPITAL (1996)  
HAMILTON, WILLIAM (1996)  
HANCOCK, GORDON BLAINE  
(1996)  
HOOD, JAMES WALKER (1996)
- LAWRENCE, MARGARET (1996)  
MARTIN, JOHN SELLA (1996)  
MOORE, RICHARD BENJAMIN  
(1996)  
NASH, DIANE (1996)  
NAYLOR, GLORIA (1996)  
WALKER, WYATT TEE (1996)
- DEREK LEE MCPHATTER  
*New York University*  
FRATERNITIES, U.S. (2005)
- EDDIE S. MEADOWS  
*San Diego State University  
Department of Music*  
ECKSTINE, BILLY (1996)  
MARSALIS, WYNTON (1996)  
MINGUS, CHARLES (1996)
- EDNA GREENE MEDFORD  
*Howard University  
Department of History*  
AFRICAN BURIAL GROUND PROJ-  
ECT (2005)  
CIVIL WAR, U.S. (2005)
- BRIAN MEEKS  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica  
Department of Government*  
NEW JEWEL MOVEMENT (2005)
- D. H. MELHEM  
*Manhattan, New York*  
BROOKS, GWENDOLYN (2005)
- MICHAEL MEYERS  
*New York Civil Rights Coalition*  
WILKINS, ROY (1996)
- REGINALD D. MILES  
*Howard University  
The John H. Johnson School of  
Communications*  
COMMUNITY RADIO (2005)
- ALBERT G. MILLER  
*Oberlin College  
Religion Department*  
NATIONAL BLACK EVANGELICAL  
ASSOCIATION (1996)
- ALLISON X. MILLER  
*Columbia University*  
CARNEY, WILLIAM H. (1996)  
JACKSON, LILLIE MAE CARROLL  
(1996)  
LATIMER, LEWIS HOWARD (1996)
- IVOR L. MILLER  
*Graduate Center, City University of  
New York  
Institute for Research on the African  
Diaspora in the Americas and the  
Caribbean (IRADAC)*  
ABAKUA (2005)
- JAMES A. MILLER  
*George Washington University  
Department of English*  
ATTAWAY, WILLIAM (1996)  
BLACK WORLD/NEGRO DIGEST  
(1996)  
GREGORY, DICK (1996)
- JEANNE-MARIE A. MILLER  
*Howard University*  
BULLINS, ED (1996)
- MONICA L. MILLER  
*Barnard College, Columbia University  
Department of English*  
BLACK DANDY, THE (2005)
- MICHAEL MITCHELL  
*Arizona State University  
Department of Political Science*  
RACIAL DEMOCRACY IN BRAZIL  
(2005)
- PATRICIA MOHAMMED  
*The University of the West Indies at  
St. Augustine, Trinidad  
Centre for Gender and Development  
Studies*  
KING, IRIS (2005)  
MANLEY, EDNA (2005)
- BRIAN L. MOORE  
*Colgate University  
Department of Africana and Latin  
American Studies and Department of  
History*  
HEADLEY, GEORGE (2005)
- LISA MARIE MOORE  
*Columbia University*  
TUSKEGEE UNIVERSITY (1996)
- ROBIN MOORE  
*Temple University  
The Esther Boyer College of Music*  
AFROCUBANISMO (2005)
- ZACHARY R. MORGAN  
*William Paterson University  
Department of History and Latin  
American Studies Program*  
RIOTS AND POPULAR PROTESTS  
(2005)

*Directory of Contributors*

MERVYN MORRIS

*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of Literatures in English*  
BENNETT, LOUISE (2005)  
DUB POETRY (2005)

RANDALL S. MORRIS

*Director, Cavin Morris Gallery*  
ART IN HAITI (2005)

WILSON J. MOSES

*Pennsylvania State University*  
*Department of History*  
CRUMMELL, ALEXANDER (1996)  
PAN-AFRICANISM (1996)

WILLIAM J. MOSES

*Pennsylvania State University*  
*Department of History*  
TOUSSAINT, PIERRE (1996)

ALFRED A. MOSS JR.

*University of Maryland*  
*Department of History*  
AMERICAN NEGRO ACADEMY  
(ANA) (1996)

LUIZ MOTT

*Universidade Federal da Bahia*  
*Anthropology Department*  
EGIPCÍACA, ROSA (2005)

LYDIE MOUDILENO

*University of Pennsylvania*  
*Department of Romance Languages*  
CONDÉ, MARYSE (2005)

JAMES E. MUMFORD

*University of Indiana*  
*Department of Afro-American Studies*  
BELAFONTE, HARRY (1996)  
HORNE, LENA (1996)  
LINCOLN, ABBEY (1996)  
MATHIS, JOHNNY (MATHIAS,  
JOHN ROYCE) (1996)  
WATERS, ETHEL (1996)

H. ADLAI MURDOCH

*University of Illinois at Urbana-  
Champaign*  
*Department of French*  
LITERATURE OF MARTINIQUE  
AND GUADELOUPE (2005)

GREGORY J. MURPHY

*Palo Alto, California*  
HAMPTON INSTITUTE (1996)

DEREK CONRAD MURRAY

*University of California, Berkeley*  
*Department of History of Art*  
ART IN THE UNITED STATES,  
CONTEMPORARY (2005)

NASSER MUSTAPHA

*The University of the West Indies at  
St. Augustine, Trinidad*  
*Department of Behavioural Sciences*  
ISLAM IN THE CARIBBEAN (2005)

ELIZABETH MUTHER

*Bowdoin College*  
OPPORTUNITY: JOURNAL OF  
NEGRO LIFE (1996)  
OWEN, CHANDLER (1996)

PREMILLA NADASEN

*Queens College, City University of  
New York*  
*Department of History*

ALEXANDER, SADIE TANNER  
MOSSELL (1996)  
BLACK ACADEMY OF ARTS AND  
LETTERS (1996)

BLACK WOMEN'S CLUB MOVE-  
MENT (1996)

BRAWLEY, EDWARD MCKNIGHT  
(1996)

BURROUGHS, NANNIE HELEN  
(1996)

CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS (1996)

CONGRESS OF NATIONAL BLACK  
CHURCHES, INC. (1996)

COOPER, ANNA J. (1996)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF COL-  
ORED WOMEN (1996)

NATIONAL WELFARE RIGHTS  
ORGANIZATION (1996)

PARKS, ROSA (1996)

PATTERSON, WILLIAM (1996)

REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVE-  
MENT (1996)

ROBINSON, JO ANN GIBSON  
(1996)

RUDOLPH, WILMA (1996)

SISTERS OF THE HOLY FAMILY  
(1996)

WILLIAMS, ROBERT FRANKLIN  
(1996)

SUPRIYA NAIR

*Tulane University*  
*Department of English*  
LAMMING, GEORGE (2005)

GARY B. NASH

*University of California, Los Angeles*  
*National Center for History in the  
Schools*  
ALLEN, RICHARD (1996)  
JONES, ABSALOM (1996)

JIM NAUGHTON

*Washington, D.C.*  
JORDAN, MICHAEL (1996)

ALONDRA NELSON

*Yale University*  
*Department of African American  
Studies and Department of Sociology*  
DIGITAL CULTURE (2005)

REX M. NETTLEFORD

*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica*  
*Vice Chancellor Emeritus*  
MANLEY, NORMAN (2005)

RENEE NEWMAN

*Cambridge, Massachusetts*  
BLACKBURN, ROBERT (1996)  
WEEMS, CARRIE MAE (1996)

RICHARD NEWMAN

*Harvard University*  
*W. E. B. Du Bois Institute for African  
and African American Research,*  
*retired*

AFRICAN ORTHODOX CHURCH  
(1996)

GATES, HENRY LOUIS, JR. (2001)

GRACE, SWEET DADDY (1996)

GRAY, WILLIAM H., III (1996)

LINCOLN THEATRE (1996)

SCHOMBURG, ARTHUR (1996)

WALKER, AIDA OVERTON (1996)

WEST, CORNEL (2001)

CHARLES H. NICHOLS

*Brown University*  
*Department of English*  
BONTEMPS, ARNA (1996)

ALBERT NICKERSON

*Staten Island, New York*  
ANTI-APARTHEID MOVEMENT  
(1996)

LINDA NIEMAN

*University of Texas Health Science  
Center at Houston*  
*Medical School*  
DOUGLAS, AARON (1996)  
MURALISTS (1996)



- MANSUR M. NURUDDIN  
*Brooklyn, New York*
- AL-AMIN, JAMIL ABDULLAH  
(BROWN, H. "RAP") (1996)
- CHAVIS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, JR. (1996)
- DU SABLE, JEAN BAPTISTE  
POINTE (1996)
- KAWAIDA (1996)
- LEVI A. NWACHUKU  
*Lincoln University*  
*Department of History*  
LINCOLN UNIVERSITY (1996)
- SEALE, BOBBY (1996)
- MARIE-JOSÉ N'ZENGOU-TAYO  
*The University of the West Indies at*  
*Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of Modern Languages*  
*and Literatures*  
DANTICAT, EDWIDGE (2005)
- ROBERT G. O'MEALLY  
*Columbia University*  
*Department of English and*  
*Comparative Literature*  
ELLISON, RALPH (1996)
- MICHAEL O'NEAL  
*Freelance writer*  
*Moscow, Idaho*  
LITERARY MAGAZINES (2005)
- SIMPSON, O. J. (2005)
- WINFREY, OPRAH (2005)
- ANDREW JACKSON O'SHAUGHNESSY  
*Thomas Jefferson Foundation, Inc.*  
*International Center for Jefferson*  
*Studies, Monticello*  
DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE (2005)
- NETTLEFORD, REX (2005)
- RACHEL SARAH O'TOOLE  
*Villanova University*  
*History Department*  
SAN MARTIN DE PORRAS (2005)
- NAOMI PABST  
*Yale University*  
*Department of African American*  
*Studies*  
CRITICAL MIXED-RACE STUDIES (2005)
- GUSTAVO PACHECO  
*Universidade Federal do Rio de*  
*Janeiro*  
*LACED—Museu Nacional, Associação*  
*Cultural Caburé*  
JONGO (2005)
- BRUCE PADDINGTON  
*The University of the West Indies at*  
*St. Augustine, Trinidad*  
*Department of Educational Research*  
*and Development*  
FILMMAKERS IN THE CARIBBEAN (2005)
- PECK, RAOUL (2005)
- NELL IRVIN PAINTER  
*Princeton University*  
*Department of History*  
DELANY, MARTIN R. (1996)
- HUDSON, HOSEA (1996)
- MICHAEL PALLER  
*Columbia University*  
*Department of Drama and Theatre*  
*Arts*  
AMERICAN NEGRO THEATRE (1996)
- FOXX, REDD (1996)
- FULLER, CHARLES (1996)
- GIOVANNI, NIKKI (1996)
- JACKSON, JIMMY LEE (1996)
- JOHNSON, NOBLE AND GEORGE (1996)
- MACKEY, WILLIAM WELLINGTON (1996)
- NEGRO SANHEDRIN (1996)
- SULLIVAN, LEON HOWARD (1996)
- VOTING RIGHTS ACT OF 1965 (1996)
- MELINA ANN PAPPADAMOS  
*University of Connecticut*  
*Department of History*  
GÓMEZ, JUAN GUALBERTO (2005)
- ROBERT L. PAQUETTE  
*Hamilton College*  
*History Department*  
MANZANO, JUAN FRANCISCO (2005)
- LOUIS J. PARASCANDOLA  
*Long Island University, Brooklyn*  
*Campus*  
*Department of English*  
CORTEZ, JAYNE (2005)
- SHANGE, NTOZAKE (2005)
- LIZABETH PARAVISINI-GEBERT  
*Vassar College*  
*Department of Hispanic Studies*  
HEALING AND THE ARTS IN AFRO-CARIBBEAN CULTURES (2005)
- WOMEN WRITERS OF THE CARIBBEAN (2005)
- FREDDIE PARKER  
*North Carolina Central University*  
*Department of History*  
RUNAWAY SLAVES IN THE UNITED STATES (2005)
- KEVIN PARKER  
*Medgar Evers College, City University*  
*of New York*  
GARVEY, AMY ASHWOOD (1996)
- LATIMER, LEWIS HOWARD (1996)
- LAROSE T. PARRIS  
*City University of New York*  
*English Department*  
FOLKLORE: U.S. FOLK HEROES AND CHARACTERS (2005)
- PELÉ (NASCIMENTO, EDSON ARANTES DO) (2005)
- SPORTS (2005)
- MARY PATTILLO-McCOY  
*Northwestern University*  
*Department of Sociology and*  
*Department of African-American*  
*Studies*  
BLACK MIDDLE CLASS (2001)
- CARLEEN PAYNE-JACKSON  
*The University of the West Indies at*  
*Cave Hill, Barbados*  
*Clarence Fitzroy Bryant College*  
BRADSHAW, ROBERT (2005)
- SOUTHWELL, PAUL (2005)
- WILLIE J. PEARSON JR.  
*Georgia Institute of Technology*  
*School of History, Technology and*  
*Society*  
MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY IN THE UNITED STATES (1996)
- D. RITA PEMBERTON  
*The University of the West Indies at*  
*St. Augustine, Trinidad*  
*Department of History*  
AUGIER, ROY (2005)
- CARIBBEAN COMMISSION (2005)

*Directory of Contributors*

IMANI PERRY  
*Rutgers University School of  
Law–Camden*  
CRITICAL RACE THEORY (2005)  
TENNIS (2005)  
WILLIAMS, PATRICIA JOYCE  
(2005)

JEFFREY B. PERRY  
*Westwood, New Jersey*  
HARRISON, HUBERT HENRY  
(2005)

LEWIS PERRY  
*Saint Louis University*  
*Department of History*  
ABOLITION (2005)

JAMES PETERSON  
*Pennsylvania State University,  
Abington*  
*English Department*  
HIP-HOP (2005)  
MUSIC IN LATIN AMERICA (2005)

PAULA F. PFEFFER  
*Loyola University Chicago*  
*Department of History*  
BROTHERHOOD OF SLEEPING  
CAR PORTERS (1996)

INEKE PHAF-RHEINBERGER  
*Berlin, Germany*  
LITERATURE OF SURINAME  
(2005)  
LITERATURE OF THE NETHER-  
LANDS ANTILLES (2005)  
WINTI IN SURINAME (2005)

ANTHONY DE VERE PHILLIPS  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Cave Hill, Barbados*  
*Department of History*  
BARBADOS LABOUR PARTY (2005)

GLENN O. PHILLIPS  
*Morgan State University*  
*Department of History and Geography*  
NURSING IN THE CARIBBEAN  
(2005)  
SOBERS, GARFIELD (2005)

LILY PHILLIPS  
*Columbia University*  
HANSBERRY, LORRAINE (1996)  
NAYLOR, GLORIA (1996)

DIANNE M. PINDERHUGHES  
*University of Illinois at Urbana-  
Champaign*  
*Department of Political Science*  
WASHINGTON, HAROLD (1996)

WALTER PINTO  
*Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*  
DOS PRAZERES, HEITOR (2005)

THOMAS PITONIAK  
*Columbia University*  
JACK AND JILL OF AMERICA  
(1996)

ANTHONY M. PLATT  
*California State University  
Sacramento*  
*Department of Social Work*  
FRAZIER, EDWARD FRANKLIN  
(1996)

NICOLE PLUMMER  
*The University of the West Indies at  
Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of History and  
Archaeology*  
BLAKE, VIVIAN (2005)  
REVIVALISM (2005)

FRITZ G. POLITE  
*University of Central Florida*  
*Institute for Diversity in Sport*  
WILLIAMS, VENUS AND SERENA  
(2005)

HORACE PORTER  
*University of Iowa*  
*African American World Studies*  
BALDWIN, JAMES (1996)

MARCELA POVEDA  
*Steinhardt School of Education, New  
York University*  
*Department of Music and Performing  
Arts Professions*  
MUSIC IN LATIN AMERICA (2005)

RICHARD J. POWELL  
*Duke University*  
*Department of Art and Art History*  
PRINTMAKING (1996)

HEITORZINHO DOS PRAZERES  
*Rio de Janeiro, Brazil*  
DOS PRAZERES, HEITOR (2005)

QUANDRA PRETTYMAN  
*Barnard College, Columbia University*  
*Department of English*  
BRAITHWAITE, WILLIAM STAN-  
LEY (1996)  
CARY, MARY ANN SHADD (1996)  
FOOD AND CUISINE, U.S. (2005)  
HAMMON, JUPITER (1996)  
HORTON, GEORGE MOSES (1996)

TERRELL, MARY ELIZA CHURCH  
(1996)  
WARD, SAMUEL RINGGOLD (1996)

RICHARD PRICE  
*College of William and Mary*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
RUNAWAY SLAVES IN LATIN  
AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN  
(2005)

SALLY PRICE  
*College of William and Mary*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
MAROON ARTS (2005)

GEORGE PRIESTLEY  
*Queens College, City University of  
New York*  
*Department of Latin American and  
Latino Studies and Department of  
Political Science*  
PANAMA CANAL (2005)  
WESTERMAN, GEORGE (2005)

FRANK “TREY” PROCTOR III  
*Whitman College*  
*Department of History*  
COARTACIÓN (2005)

MARC E. PROU  
*University of Massachusetts Boston*  
*Africana Studies Department*  
HAITIAN CREOLE LANGUAGE  
(2005)

JEAN MUTEBA RAHIER  
*Florida International University*  
*Department of Sociology and  
Anthropology*  
REPRESENTATIONS OF BLACK-  
NESS IN LATIN AMERICA AND  
THE CARIBBEAN (2005)

ARNOLD RAMPERSAD  
*Stanford University*  
*School of Humanities and Sciences*  
DU BOIS, W. E. B. (1996)  
HUGHES, LANGSTON (1996)  
LITERATURE OF THE UNITED  
STATES (1996)  
ROBESON, PAUL (1996)

GUTHRIE P. RAMSEY JR.  
*University of Pennsylvania*  
*Department of Music*  
HAMPTON, LIONEL LEO (1996)

VALENA RANDOLPH  
*Wilberforce University*  
WILBERFORCE UNIVERSITY  
(1996)

- KAREN E. REARDON  
*Columbia University*  
MITCHELL, ARTHUR WERGS  
(1996)
- RHODA E. REDDOCK  
*The University of the West Indies at  
St. Augustine, Trinidad*  
*Centre for Gender and Development  
Studies*  
FRANÇOIS, ELMA (2005)  
JEFFERS, AUDREY (2005)
- CHARLENE REGISTER  
*University of North Carolina at  
Chapel Hill*  
*Department of African and African-  
American Studies*  
MICHAUX, OSCAR (1996)
- ROBERT REID-PHARR  
*Graduate Center, City University of  
New York*  
*Department of English*  
BIOGRAPHY, U.S. (2005)  
GAY MEN (1996)
- MATTHEW RESTALL  
*Pennsylvania State University*  
*History Department*  
GARRIDO, JUAN (2005)  
SAN LORENZO DE LOS NEGROS  
(2005)
- TERRY REY  
*Florida International University*  
*Department of Religious Studies*  
CATHOLICISM IN THE AMERICAS  
(2005)  
ROMAINE-LA-PROPHÉTESSE  
(2005)
- JESSE RHINES  
*New York, New York*  
DAVIS, SAMMY, JR. (1996)
- NELSON RHODES  
*Freelance writer*  
*Chicago, Illinois*  
COOKE, HOWARD (2005)  
SIMPSON-MILLER, PORTIA (2005)
- MICHELINE RICE-MAXIMIN  
*Swarthmore College*  
*Department of Modern Languages  
and Literatures*  
CONDÉ, MARYSE (2005)
- WILBUR C. RICH  
*Wellesley College*  
*Department of Political Science*  
YOUNG, COLEMAN (1996)
- SANDRA L. RICHARDS  
*Northwestern University*  
*School of Communication,  
Performance Studies*  
DRAMA (1996)
- BONHAM C. RICHARDSON  
*Virginia Polytechnic Institute and  
State University*  
*Department of Geography*  
DEMOGRAPHY (2005)  
NATURAL RESOURCES OF THE  
CARIBBEAN (2005)
- MARILYN RICHARDSON  
*Watertown, Massachusetts*  
LEWIS, EDMONIA (1996)
- STEVEN A. RIESS  
*Northeastern Illinois University*  
*Department of History*  
BASEBALL (1996)  
JOHNSON, JACK (1996)  
PATTERSON, FLOYD (1996)  
ROBINSON, SUGAR RAY (1996)
- THOMAS L. RIIS  
*University of Colorado*  
*American Music Research Center*  
MUSICAL THEATER (2005)
- KIM ROBBINS  
*Columbia University*  
REMOND, SARAH PARKER (1996)
- JOHN W. ROBERTS  
*Ohio State University*  
*Department of African American and  
African Studies*  
FOLKLORE: OVERVIEW (1996)
- SAMUEL ROBERTS  
*Columbia University*  
*Mailman School of Public Health,  
Department of Sociomedical Sciences*  
NURSING IN THE UNITED STATES  
(2005)
- GEMMA ROBINSON  
*University of Newcastle upon Tyne*  
*School of English Literature,  
Language, and Linguistics*  
CARTER, MARTIN (2005)
- GREG ROBINSON  
*New York, New York*  
ANGLO-AFRICAN, THE (1996)  
ATLANTA RIOT OF 1906 (1996)  
BARNETT, MARGUERITE ROSS  
(1996)  
BLACKWELL, UNITA (1996)  
BOND, JULIAN (1996)
- BUTTS, CALVIN (1996)  
CAYTON, HORACE (1996)  
CHAMBERLAIN, WILT (1996)  
CLARKE, JOHN HENRIK (2001)  
CLAY, WILLIAM LACY (1996)  
CORNISH, SAMUEL E. (1996)  
COX, OLIVER CROMWELL (1996)  
CROUCH, STANLEY (2001)  
CRUSE, HAROLD (1996)  
DAVIS, ALLISON (1996)  
DILLARD UNIVERSITY (2001)  
DOMINGO, W. A. (1996)  
DU SABLE, JEAN BAPTISTE  
POINTE (1996)  
EBONY (1996)  
ELDERS, JOYCELYN (1996)  
FRAZIER, JOE (1996)  
GOMES, PETER JOHN (2001)  
HARLEM GLOBETROTTERS (1996)  
HIGGINBOTHAM, A. LEON, JR.  
(2001)  
HILL-THOMAS HEARINGS (1996)  
JACKSON, JOSEPH HARRISON  
(1996)  
JOHN HENRY (1996)  
MAYORS (1996)  
MILLION MAN MARCH (2001)  
MITCHELL, CLARENCE, JR. (1996)  
MOTON, ROBERT RUSSA (1996)  
MYERS, ISAAC (1996)  
NAACP LEGAL DEFENSE AND  
EDUCATIONAL FUND (1996)  
NIAGARA MOVEMENT (1996)  
NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES  
(1996)  
PENNINGTON, JAMES W. C. (1996)  
POOR, SALEM (1996)  
RENAISSANCE BIG FIVE (HARLEM  
RENS) (1996)  
RIGGS, MARLON (1996)  
ROWAN, CARL T. (1996)  
SHABAZZ, BETTY (2001)  
SHARPTON, AL (1996)  
SMITH, VENTURE (1996)  
SPINGARN MEDAL (1996)  
TURNER, LORENZO DOW (1996)  
TWILIGHT, ALEXANDER (1996)  
UNITED NEGRO COLLEGE FUND  
(1996)  
WALCOTT, JERSEY JOE (1996)  
WATTS, J. C. (2001)  
YERGAN, MAX (1996)
- JONTYLE THERESA ROBINSON  
*Atlanta, Georgia*  
MOTLEY, ARCHIBALD JOHN, JR.  
(1996)
- MARCIA C. ROBINSON  
*Syracuse University*  
*Department of Religion*  
RELIGION (2005)

*Directory of Contributors*

PEARL T. ROBINSON  
*Tufts University*  
*Department of Political Science*  
TRANSAFRICA FORUM (1996)

DON ROBOTHAM  
*Graduate Center, City University of*  
*New York*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
PEOPLE'S NATIONAL PARTY  
(2005)

JUSTIN ROGERS-COOPER  
*Astoria, New York*  
FRATERNAL ORDERS (2005)  
GAY MEN (2005)

W. DONN ROGOSIN  
*Schenectady, New York*  
BASEBALL (1996)

NOLIWE ROOKS  
*Princeton University*  
*Program in African American Studies*  
WOMEN'S MAGAZINES (2005)

JOEL N. ROSEN  
*Oxford, Mississippi*  
MOUND BAYOU, MISSISSIPPI  
(1996)

LEAH READE ROSENBERG  
*University of Florida*  
*Department of English*  
MARSON, UNA (2005)

MARLON B. ROSS  
*University of Virginia*  
*Department of English*  
MASCULINITY (2005)

ROB RUCK  
*Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania*  
GIBSON, JOSH (1996)  
PAIGE, SACHEL (1996)

FREDERIK L. RUSCH  
*John Jay College of Criminal Justice,*  
*City University of New York*  
TOOMER, JEAN (1996)

THADDEUS RUSSELL  
*Barnard College, Columbia University*  
*Department of History*  
BOND, HORACE MANN (1996)  
BROWN, WILLIE (1996)  
CAMBRIDGE, GODFREY  
MACARTHUR (1996)  
COTTON CLUB (1996)  
DELLUMS, RON (1996)  
FORD, JAMES W. (1996)  
HAYWOOD, HARRY (1996)

HENSON, MATTHEW A. (1996)  
JONES, CLAUDIA (1996)  
KECKLEY, ELIZABETH (1996)  
KING, DON (1996)  
KITT, EARTHA MAE (1996)  
KNIGHT, GLADYS (1996)  
LEONARD, SUGAR RAY (1996)  
LOWERY, JOSEPH E. (1996)  
MAYS, WILLIE (1996)  
MICHAUX, ELDER (1996)  
MOSELEY-BRAUN, CAROL (1996)  
NEGRO AMERICAN LABOR COUN-  
CIL (1996)  
NORTHROP, SOLOMON (1996)  
RANGEL, CHARLES BERNARD  
(1996)  
REPUBLIC OF NEW AFRICA (1996)  
SALEM, PETER (1996)  
SIMPSON, O. J. (1996)  
SINGLETON, BENJAMIN "PAP"  
(1996)  
STILL, WILLIAM (1996)  
STOKES, CARL BURTON (1996)  
WALKER, GEORGE WILLIAM  
(1996)

SELWYN RYAN  
*The University of the West Indies at*  
*St. Augustine, Trinidad*  
*Sir Arthur Lewis Institute of Social*  
*and Economic Studies*  
FEBRUARY REVOLT (2005)  
WOODFORD SQUARE (2005)

LAYN SAINT-LOUIS  
*Silver Spring, Maryland*  
BLYDEN, EDWARD WILMOT (1996)

MAURICE ST. PIERRE  
*Morgan State University*  
*Department of Sociology and*  
*Anthropology*  
BENN, BRINDLEY (2005)  
CARTER, JOHN (2005)  
CHASE, ASHTON (2005)  
KING, SYDNEY (KWAYANA, EUSI)  
(2005)  
RODNEY, WALTER (2005)

JACK SALZMAN  
*Columbia University*  
*American Culture Studies*  
BROWN, ROSCOE, JR. (1996)

LINDA SALZMAN  
*Columbia University*  
ALEXANDER, CLIFFORD L., JR.  
(1996)  
CHARLES, EZZARD (1996)

CARLOS SANDRONI  
*Federal University of Pernambuco*  
*Center for Ethnomusicology*  
SAMBA (2005)

ROSITA M. SANDS  
*Columbia College Chicago*  
*Center for Black Music Research*  
ODETTA (GORDON, ODETTA  
HOLMES FELIOUS) (1996)  
SIMONE, NINA (WAYMON,  
EUNICE KATHLEEN) (1996)

PEDRO L. SAN MIGUEL  
*University of Puerto Rico*  
*Department of History*  
ANTI-HAITIANISM (2005)

DAVID SARTORIUS  
*Whittier College*  
*Department of History*  
NEGROS BRUJOS (2005)

D. GAIL SAUNDERS  
*Bahamas National Archives*  
PINDLING, LYNDEN OSCAR (2005)

VASANTI SAXENA  
*Columbia University*  
CARROLL, DIAHANN (1996)

PETER SCHILLING  
*Wagner College*  
*Information Technology Department*  
HALL, PRINCE (1996)  
JORDAN, VERNON E., JR. (1996)  
MAYFIELD, JULIAN (1996)  
METCALFE, RALPH (1996)  
WILSON, HARRIET E. ADAMS  
(1996)

CHRISTOPHER SCHMIDT-NOWARA  
*Fordham University*  
*Department of History*  
EMANCIPATION IN LATIN AMER-  
ICA AND THE CARIBBEAN  
(2005)

MONICA SCHULER  
*Wayne State University*  
*Department of History*  
BEDWARD, ALEXANDER (2005)  
MYAL (2005)

ANNA BEATRICE SCOTT  
*University of California, Riverside*  
*Department of Dance History and*  
*Theory*  
PERFORMANCE ART (2005)

- BENJAMIN K. SCOTT  
*Columbia University*  
FLIPPER, HENRY O. (1996)  
LIELE, GEORGE (1996)
- DEIRDRE A. SCOTT  
*Cooper-Hewitt, National Design Museum, Smithsonian Institution*  
SIMPSON, LORNA (1996)
- MICHAEL D. SCOTT  
*Oakland, California*  
BASIE, WILLIAM JAMES "COUNT" (1996)  
CALLOWAY, CAB (1996)  
GAYE, MARVIN (GAY, MARVIN PENTZ) (1996)
- OTTEY M. SCRUGGS  
*Syracuse University*  
*Department of History and Department of African-American Studies*  
GARNET, HENRY HIGHLAND (1996)
- ANN SEARS  
*Wheaton College*  
BURLEIGH, HARRY T. (1996)
- MILTON C. SERNETT  
*Maxwell School of Syracuse University*  
*Dept of African American Studies*  
RELIGION (1996)
- HELEN M. SHANNON  
*New Jersey State Museum*  
WOODRUFF, HALE (1996)
- SANDRA G. SHANNON  
*Howard University*  
*Department of English*  
WILSON, AUGUST (2005)
- VERENE A. SHEPHERD  
*The University of the West Indies at Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of History and Archaeology*  
NANNY OF THE MAROONS (2005)  
SHARPE, SAMUEL (2005)
- JOHN C. SHIELDS  
*Normal, Illinois*  
WHEATLEY, PHILLIS (1996)
- ANN ALLEN SHOCKLEY  
*Fisk University Library*  
*Department of Special Collections*  
FISK UNIVERSITY (1996)
- EVAN A. SHORE  
*Columbia University*  
BOND, JULIAN (1996)  
FORTEN, JAMES (1996)  
NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES (1996)
- JACK SIDNELL  
*University of Toronto*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
CREOLE LANGUAGES OF THE AMERICAS (2005)
- EDUARDO SILVA  
*Centro de Estudos Históricos, Brasil*  
DOM OBÁ II D'ÁFRICA (2005)
- LINDA CROCKER SIMMONS  
*Washington, D.C.*  
JOHNSON, JOSHUA (1996)
- LOWERY STOKES SIMS  
*The Studio Museum in Harlem*  
LAM, WIFREDO (2005)
- MERRILL SINGER  
*Hispanic Health Council*  
*Center for Community Health Research*  
AIDS IN THE AMERICAS (2005)
- AMRITJIT SINGH  
*Bryant University*  
CLEAVER, ELDRIDGE (1996)  
LESTER, JULIUS (1996)  
MCMILLAN, TERRY (1996)
- KELVIN SINGH  
*The University of the West Indies at St. Augustine, Trinidad*  
*Department of History*  
BUTLER, URIAH (2005)  
MOYNE COMMISSION (2005)
- NIKHIL PAL SINGH  
*University of Washington*  
*Department of History*  
CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT, U.S. (2005)
- HARVARD SITKOFF  
*University of New Hampshire*  
*History Department*  
WEAVER, ROBERT CLIFTON (1996)
- RENE SKELTON  
*Perth Amboy, New Jersey*  
KERNER REPORT (1996)
- JOSEPH T. SKERRETT JR.  
*University of Massachusetts Amherst*  
*Department of English*  
MARSHALL, PAULE (2005)
- ELLIOTT P. SKINNER  
*Columbia University*  
*Anthropology Department, Emeritus*  
*Former U.S. Ambassador to Upper Volta*  
AFRICA: AN INTRODUCTION (FRONT MATTER) (2005)
- ROBERT W. SLENES  
*Universidade Estadual de Campinas*  
*Departamento de História, Instituto de Filosofia e Ciências Humanas*  
CENTRAL AFRICAN RELIGIONS AND CULTURE IN THE AMERICAS (2005)
- JEAN SMALL  
*St. Catherine, Jamaica*  
CARIBBEAN THEATER, ANGLO-PHONE (2005)
- DAVID LIONEL SMITH  
*Williams College*  
*Department of English*  
BARAKA, AMIRI (JONES, LEROI) (1996)  
BLACK ARTS MOVEMENT (1996)  
BROWN, STERLING ALLEN (1996)  
COMEDIANS (2005)  
COMIC BOOKS (2005)  
LITERARY CRITICISM, U.S. (1996)  
OBAC WRITERS' WORKSHOP (1996)
- FAITH SMITH  
*Brandeis University*  
*Department of African & Afro-American Studies*  
LITERATURE OF THE ENGLISH-SPEAKING CARIBBEAN (2005)
- FREDERICK H. SMITH  
*College of William and Mary*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
ARCHAEOLOGY AND ARCHAEOLOGISTS (2005)
- JESSIE CARNEY SMITH  
*Fisk University*  
*John Hope and Aurelia E. Franklin Library*  
COLLINS, CARDISS (2001)  
HOUSTON, WHITNEY (2001)  
MCHENRY, DONALD F. (2001)  
SIMMONS, RUTH J. (2001)  
SMITH, BARBARA ("B. SMITH") (2001)  
WILSON, WILLIAM JULIUS (2001)

*Directory of Contributors*

- LORRIE N. SMITH  
*Saint Michael's College*  
*Department of English*  
TROUPE, QUINCY (2005)
- THEOPHUS H. SMITH  
*Emory University*  
*Department of Religion*  
SPIRITUALITY (1996)
- THOMAS G. SMITH  
*Nichols College*  
*History Department*  
FOOTBALL (1996)
- RAYMOND W. SMOCK  
*U.S. House of Representatives*  
WASHINGTON, BOOKER T. (1996)
- JEAN E. SNYDER  
*Edinboro University of Pennsylvania*  
*Music Department*  
BURLEIGH, HARRY T. (2005)
- WERNER SOLLORS  
*Harvard University*  
*Department of English*  
JOHNSON, CHARLES RICHARD  
(1996)  
PASSING (1996)
- SALLY SOMMER  
*New York, New York*  
DUNHAM, KATHERINE (1996)  
SOCIAL DANCE (1996)  
TAP DANCE (1996)
- JAMES M. SORELLE  
*Baylor University*  
*Department of History*  
AARON, HANK (2005)  
ATLANTA COMPROMISE (1996)  
BROWN FELLOWSHIP SOCIETY  
(2005)
- RENÉE SOULODRE-LA FRANCE  
*King's University College at the*  
*University of Western Ontario*  
*Department of History*  
PALENQUE SAN BASILIO (2005)
- DANIEL SOYER  
*Fordham University*  
*Department of History*  
BRUCE, BLANCHE KELSO (1996)  
DICKSON, MOSES (1996)  
FOREMAN, GEORGE (1996)  
INSTITUTE OF THE BLACK  
WORLD (1996)  
PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS  
(1996)
- DEVYN M. SPENCE  
*University of North Carolina at*  
*Chapel Hill*  
*Department of History*  
MONTEJO, ESTEBAN (2005)
- ROBYN C. SPENCER  
*Pennsylvania State University*  
*Department of African and African*  
*American Studies*  
AL-AMIN, JAMIL ABDULLAH  
(BROWN, H. "RAP") (1996)  
CHANEY, JAMES EARL (1996)  
FREEDOM SUMMER (1996)  
HAIR AND BEAUTY CULTURE IN  
THE UNITED STATES (2005)  
INNIS, ROY (2005)  
JACKSON, GEORGE LESTER (1996)  
KAWAIDA (1996)  
KWANZA (1996)  
MCKISSICK, FLOYD B. (1996)  
NASH, DIANE (1996)  
NEWTON, HUEY P. (1996)  
SHAKUR, ASSATA (CHESIMARD,  
JOANNE DEBORAH BRYON  
(2005)  
TILL, EMMETT (2005)  
WILLIAMS, HOSEA LORENZO  
(1996)
- DIANE M. SPIVEY  
*Culinary Historian*  
*Miami, Florida*  
FOOD AND CUISINE, LATIN  
AMERICAN AND CARIBBEAN  
(2005)
- CASSANDRA A. STANCIL  
*Virginia Beach, Virginia*  
DOZENS, THE (1996)
- MAREN STANGE  
*Cooper Union for the Advancement of*  
*Science and Art*  
DECARAVA, ROY (1996)
- ROBERT W. STEPHENS  
*Ohio Valley University*  
CHARLES, RAY (ROBINSON, RAY  
CHARLES) (1996)  
COLE, NAT "KING" (1996)  
JAMES, ETTA (1996)
- JOHN C. STONER  
*Binghamton University, State*  
*University of New York*  
*Department of History*  
BROADSIDE PRESS (1996)  
HUNTON, WILLIAM ALPHAEUS,  
JR. (1996)  
MOREHOUSE COLLEGE (1996)
- OPERATION PUSH (PEOPLE  
UNITED TO SERVE HUMANITY)  
(1996)  
POWELL, COLIN (2005)  
WILLIAMS, BILLY DEE (DECEM-  
BER, WILLIAM) (2005)
- WILLIE STRONG  
*University of South Carolina*  
*School of Music*  
NEGRO NATIONAL ANTHEM  
(1996)
- JEAN STUBBS  
*London Metropolitan University*  
*Caribbean Studies Centre*  
GRAJALES CUELLO, MARIANA  
(2005)
- JAMES H. SWEET  
*University of Wisconsin-Madison*  
*Department of History*  
AFROCENTRISM (2005)  
ANASTACIA (2005)  
BARBOSA GOMES, JOAQUIM  
BENEDITO (2005)
- DURAHN TAYLOR  
*Columbia University*  
*Department of Continuing Education*  
BRUCE, JOHN EDWARD (1996)  
CONGRESSIONAL BLACK CAUCUS  
(1996)  
HATCHER, RICHARD GORDON  
(1996)  
LAMPKIN, DAISY (1996)  
MITCHELL, ARTHUR WERGS  
(1996)  
NATIONAL AFRO-AMERICAN  
LEAGUE/AFRO-AMERICAN  
COUNCIL (1996)  
SULLIVAN, LOUIS (1996)  
SUTTON, PERCY ELLIS (1996)
- QUINTARD TAYLOR  
*University of Washington*  
*Department of History*  
BLACK TOWNS (1996)
- ULA Y. TAYLOR  
*University of California, Berkeley*  
*African American Studies*  
GARVEY, AMY JACQUES (1996)
- JEROME TEELUCKSINGH  
*The University of the West Indies at*  
*St. Augustine, Trinidad*  
PADMORE, GEORGE (2005)  
SOLOMON, PATRICK (2005)  
WILLIAMS, HENRY SYLVESTER  
(2005)

JEANNE THEOHARIS  
*Brooklyn College, City University of  
 New York*  
*Department of Political Science*  
 BEVEL, JAMES (1996)  
 BLACK MANIFESTO (1996)  
 GARY CONVENTION (1996)

DARIUS L. THIEME  
*Nashville, Tennessee*  
 HAYES, ISAAC (2001)

DANIEL THOM  
*Long Beach, California*  
 HOOKER, JOHN LEE (1996)  
 KING, B. B. (1996)  
 LITTLE RICHARD (PENNINGMAN,  
 RICHARD) (1996)  
 MUDDY WATERS (MORGANFIELD,  
 MCKINLEY) (1996)

LAMONT D. THOMAS  
*University of Bridgeport*  
*School of Arts & Sciences*  
 CUFFE, PAUL (1996)

SASHA THOMAS  
*Columbia University*  
 BAGNALL, ROBERT (1996)  
 HOLLAND, JEROME HEARTWELL  
 (1996)  
 HOPE, JOHN (1996)  
 NABRIT, JAMES MADISON (1996)  
 NATIONAL BANKERS ASSOCIA-  
 TION (1996)  
 SCOTT, EMMETT J. (1996)  
 TANNER, BENJAMIN TUCKER  
 (1996)  
 VARICK, JAMES (1996)

GORDON THOMPSON  
*City University of New York*  
 CHESNUTT, CHARLES W. (1996)  
 TOLSON, MELVIN B. (1996)

KRISTA A. THOMPSON  
*Northwestern University*  
*Department of Art History*  
 ART IN THE ANGLOPHONE  
 CARIBBEAN (2005)  
 HUIE, ALBERT (2005)

J. MILLS THORNTON III  
*University of Michigan*  
*Department of History*  
 MONTGOMERY, ALA., BUS BOY-  
 COTT (1996)  
 MONTGOMERY IMPROVEMENT  
 ASSOCIATION (1996)  
 NIXON, EDGAR DANIEL (1996)

JOHN THORNTON  
*Boston University*  
*African American Studies*  
 ETHNIC ORIGINS (2005)

DANIEL B. THORP  
*Virginia Polytechnic Institute and  
 State University*  
*Department of History*  
 MORAVIAN CHURCH (1996)

ROBERT L. TIGNOR  
*Princeton University*  
*Department of History*  
 LEWIS, ARTHUR (2005)

SALAMISHAH MARGARET TILLET  
*Harvard University*  
*History of American Civilization*  
*Department*  
 FEMINIST THEORY AND CRITI-  
 CISM (2005)

JEFF TODD TITON  
*Brown University*  
*Department of Music*  
 BLUES, THE (2005)  
 FRANKLIN, C. L. (1996)

ROBERT C. TOLL  
*Oakland, California*  
 MINSTRELS/MINSTRELSY (1996)  
 WILLIAMS, BERT (1996)

CHRISTINE TOMASSINI  
*Freelance writer*  
*Livonia, Michigan*  
 BERRY, HALLE (2005)  
 CARIBBEAN COMMUNITY AND  
 COMMON MARKET (CARICOM)  
 (2005)  
 LABOR AND LABOR UNIONS  
 (2005)  
 NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR  
 THE ADVANCEMENT OF COL-  
 ORED PEOPLE (NAACP) (2005)  
 RADIO (2005)  
 RAINBOW/PUSH COALITION  
 (2005)  
 RHYTHM AND BLUES (2005)  
 RICE, CONDOLEEZZA (2005)  
 SIMMONS, RUSSELL (2005)  
 SMITH, WILL (2005)  
 TELEVISION (2005)

LOUISE TOPPIN  
*East Carolina University*  
*School of Music*  
 BATTLE, KATHLEEN (2005)

KIMBERLY C. TORRES  
*University of Pennsylvania*  
*Department of Sociology*  
 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY, PSYCHOL-  
 OGISTS, AND RACE (2005)

MICHAEL F. TOUSSAINT  
*The University of the West Indies at  
 St. Augustine, Trinidad*  
*Department of History*  
 CHAMBERS, GEORGE (2005)  
 PEOPLES NATIONAL MOVEMENT  
 (2005)

JOE W. TROTTER JR.  
*Carnegie Mellon University*  
*Department of History*  
 MIGRATION/POPULATION, U.S.  
 (1996)

BRUCE TUCKER  
*Highland Park, New Jersey*  
 BROWN, JAMES (1996)

RENEE TURSİ  
*College of Charleston*  
*Department of English*  
 GUARDIAN, THE (1996)  
 MESSENGER, THE (1996)

JULES TYGIEL  
*San Francisco State University*  
*Department of History*  
 ROBINSON, JACKIE (1996)

BRENDESHA TYNES  
*University of Illinois at Urbana-  
 Champaign*  
*African American Studies & Research*  
*Program and Department of*  
*Educational Psychology*  
 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY AND  
 PSYCHOLOGISTS (2005)

GINA ULYSSE  
*Wesleyan University*  
*Anthropology Department*  
 WOMEN TRADERS OF THE  
 CARIBBEAN (2005)

FRANK UNTERMYER  
*Roosevelt University*  
 DRAKE, ST. CLAIR (1996)

WILLIAM L. VAN DEBURG  
*University of Wisconsin-Madison*  
*Department of Afro-American Studies*  
 BLACK POWER MOVEMENT (2005)  
 CARMICHAEL, STOKELY (2005)

*Directory of Contributors*

NANCY E. VAN DEUSEN  
*Western Washington University*  
*History Department*  
JESÚS, ÚRSULA DE (2005)

JULIA VAN HAAFTEN  
*New York Public Library*  
*Digital Library Program*  
PARKS, GORDON (1996)  
SLEET, MONETA J., JR. (1996)

COLLEEN A. VASCONCELLOS  
*Atlanta, Georgia*  
DEMERARA REVOLT (2005)

LINETTE VASSELL  
*Women's Resource and Outreach*  
*Centre, Kingston, Jamaica*  
BAILEY, AMY (2005)

DIANA L. VÉLEZ  
*University of Iowa*  
*Department of Spanish and*  
*Portuguese*  
SANTOS-FEBRES, MAYRA (2005)

JOHN MICHAEL VLACH  
*George Washington University*  
*American Studies and Anthropology*  
*Departments*  
ARCHITECTURE, VERNACULAR  
(1996)  
CEMETERIES AND BURIALS  
(2005)  
FOLK ARTS AND CRAFTS (2005)

MAUDE SOUTHWELL WAHLMAN  
*University of Missouri–Kansas City*  
*Department of Art and Art History*  
TEXTILES, DIASPORIC (2005)

KEITH WAILOO  
*Rutgers University*  
*Department of History*  
MORTALITY AND MORBIDITY IN  
LATIN AMERICA AND THE  
CARIBBEAN (2005)

ALEXIS WALKER  
*Oregon State University*  
*Department of Human Development*  
*and Family Science*  
CHAVIS, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN,  
JR. (1996)  
DODSON, OWEN (1996)  
HALEY, ALEX (1996)  
REDDING, JAY SAUNDERS (1996)

CLARENCE E. WALKER  
*University of California, Davis*  
*Department of History*  
CARDOZO, FRANCIS L. (1996)

REVELS, HIRAM RHOADES (1996)  
THOMAS, CLARENCE (1996)

JULIET E. K. WALKER  
*University of Texas at Austin*  
*Department of History*  
ENTREPRENEURS AND ENTRE-  
PRENEURSHIP (1996)

RANDOLPH MEADE WALKER  
*Lemoyne-Owen College*  
ABERNATHY, RALPH DAVID (1996)

CHERYL A. WALL  
*Rutgers University–New*  
*Brunswick/Piscataway*  
*English Department*  
FAUSET, JESSIE REDMON (1996)

KAREN SMYLEY WALLACE  
*Howard University*  
*Department of Modern Languages*  
*and Literatures*  
LITERATURE OF FRENCH GUIANA  
(2005)

WENDY S. WALTERS  
*Rhode Island School of Design*  
*Department of Liberal Arts*  
EXPERIMENTAL THEATER (2005)  
PIPER, ADRIAN (2005)

HANES WALTON JR.  
*University of Michigan*  
*Department of Political Science*  
POLITICS IN THE UNITED STATES  
(2005)

KEITH Q. WARNER  
*George Mason University*  
*Department of Modern and Classical*  
*Languages*  
CALYPSO (2005)  
FILMMAKERS IN THE CARIBBEAN  
(2005)  
PECK, RAOUL (2005)

MAUREEN WARNER-LEWIS  
*Kingston, Jamaica*  
KENNEDY, IMOGENE QUEENIE  
(2005)  
KUMINA (2005)

MARGARET WASHINGTON  
*Cornell University*  
*Department of History*  
TRUTH, SOJOURNER (1996)

IRMA WATKINS-OWENS  
*Fordham University*  
*Department of African and African*  
*American Studies*  
JAMAICA PROGRESSIVE LEAGUE  
(2005)

DENTON L. WATSON  
*College at Old Westbury, State*  
*University of New York*  
*Department of American Studies*  
NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR  
THE ADVANCEMENT OF COL-  
ORED PEOPLE (NAACP) (1996)  
WHITE, WALTER FRANCIS (1996)

JILL M. WATTS  
*California State University San*  
*Marcos*  
*College of Arts & Sciences,*  
*Department of History*  
FATHER DIVINE (1996)

ROBERT WEISBROT  
*Colby College*  
*History Department*  
CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT, U.S.  
(1996)

JUDITH WEISENFELD  
*Vassar College*  
*Department of Religion*  
BATES, DAISY (1996)  
BETHUNE, MARY MCLEOD (1996)  
BROWN, CHARLOTTE HAWKINS  
(1996)  
CHISHOLM, SHIRLEY (1996)  
CHRISTIANITY IN FILM (2005)  
HARPER, FRANCES ELLEN  
WATKINS (1996)  
HEIGHT, DOROTHY (1996)  
HOPE, LUGENIA BURNS (1996)  
HUNTER-GAULT, CHARLAYNE  
(1996)  
LAVEAU, MARIE (1996)  
MOORE, AUDLEY "QUEEN  
MOTHER" (1996)  
NATIONAL COUNCIL OF NEGRO  
WOMEN (1996)  
NATIONAL LEAGUE FOR THE  
PROTECTION OF COLORED  
WOMEN (1996)  
OBLATE SISTERS OF PROVIDENCE  
(1996)  
WILLIAMS, FANNIE BARRIER  
(1996)  
WOMAN'S ERA (1996)



- NANCY J. WEISS  
*Princeton University*  
*Department of History*  
 NATIONAL URBAN LEAGUE (1996)
- YVONNE WELBON  
*Independent filmmaker*  
*Chicago, Illinois*  
 PALCY, EUZHAN (2005)
- ELLEN HARKINS WHEAT  
*Indianola, Washington*  
 LAWRENCE, JACOB (1996)
- KRISTA WHETSTONE  
*Columbia University*  
 BAILEY, PEARL (1996)
- NORMAN E. WHITTEN JR.  
*University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*  
*Department of Anthropology*  
 DIASPORIC CULTURES IN THE AMERICAS (2005)
- DAVID K. WIGGINS  
*George Mason University*  
*School of Recreation, Health, and Tourism*  
 MOORE, ARCHIE (2005)
- PAMELA WILKINSON  
*Columbia University*  
 DANDRIDGE, DOROTHY (1996)  
 KENNEDY, ADRIENNE (1996)  
 LABELLE, PATTI (HOLT, PATRICIA LOUISE) (1996)  
 MABLEY, JACKIE "MOMS" (1996)
- CARLA WILLIAMS  
*Oakland, California*  
 WILLIS, DEBORAH (2005)
- CHAD WILLIAMS  
*Princeton University*  
*Department of History*  
 MILITARY EXPERIENCE,  
 AFRICAN-AMERICAN (2005)
- CHRISTOLYN A. WILLIAMS  
*Westchester Community College of the State University of New York*  
 BIRD, V. C. (2005)  
 HECTOR, TIM (2005)
- CLAUDETTE WILLIAMS  
*The University of the West Indies at Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of Modern Languages and Literature*  
 MOREJÓN, NANCY (2005)
- DESSIMA M. WILLIAMS  
*Brandeis University*  
*Department of Sociology*  
 POLITICS: WOMEN AND POLITICS IN LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (2005)
- JOHN A. WILLIAMS  
*Teaneck, New Jersey*  
 PRYOR, RICHARD (1996)  
 SCHUYLER, GEORGE S. (1996)
- MARTIN WILLIAMS  
*Deceased*  
 ARMSTRONG, LOUIS (1996)  
 ELLINGTON, EDWARD KENNEDY "DUKE" (1996)
- PATRICK G. WILLIAMS  
*University of Arkansas*  
*Department of History*  
 SWEATT V. PAINTER (1996)
- ERICA WILLIAMS CONNELL  
*The University of the West Indies at St. Augustine, Trinidad*  
*Eric Williams Memorial Collection*  
 MCBURNIE, BERYL (2005)  
 TESHEA, ISABEL (2005)
- DEBORAH WILLIS  
*New York University*  
*Tisch School of the Arts*  
 PHOTOGRAPHY, U.S. (2005)
- GAYRAUD S. WILMORE  
*Atlanta, Georgia*  
 PRESBYTERIANS (1996)
- SWITHIN WILMOT  
*The University of the West Indies at Mona, Jamaica*  
*Department of History and Archaeology*  
 BOGLE, PAUL (2005)  
 FREE VILLAGES (2005)  
 GORDON, GEORGE WILLIAM (2005)  
 JORDON, EDWARD (2005)
- CLINT C. WILSON II  
*Howard University*  
*The John H. Johnson School of Communications*  
 CRISIS, THE (1996)  
 PITTSBURGH COURIER (1996)
- FRANCILLE RUSAN WILSON  
*University of Maryland*  
*Department of African American Studies*  
 WESLEY, CHARLES HARRIS (1996)
- ROBIN MARIE WILSON  
*University of Michigan*  
*School of Music*  
 DANCE, DIASPORIC (2005)
- RAYMOND WINBUSH  
*Morgan State University*  
*Institute for Urban Research*  
 FRANKS, GARY (2001)  
 HILLIARD, EARL FREDERICK (2001)  
 MCKINNEY, CYNTHIA ANN (2001)  
 MEEK, CARRIE (2001)  
 RAINES, FRANKLIN D. (2001)
- JULIE WINCH  
*University of Massachusetts Boston*  
*Department of History*  
 MANUMISSION SOCIETIES (1996)  
 PURVIS, ROBERT (1996)
- PETER H. WOOD  
*Duke University*  
*Department of History*  
 GABRIEL PROSSER CONSPIRACY (1996)  
 NAT TURNER'S REBELLION (1996)  
 STONO REBELLION (1996)
- JAMES P. WOODARD  
*University of Maryland*  
*Department of History*  
 GAMA, LUIZ (2005)
- DREXEL G. WOODSON  
*University of Arizona*  
*Bureau of Applied Research in Anthropology*  
 ARISTIDE, JEAN-BERTRAND (2005)
- JOHN S. WRIGHT  
*University of Minnesota*  
*Department of Afro-American and African Studies*  
 INTELLECTUAL LIFE (1996)  
 LOCKE, ALAIN LEROY (1996)
- LUCIUS R. WYATT  
*Prairie View A&M University*  
*Department of Music and Drama*  
 STILL, WILLIAM GRANT (1996)
- DONALD YACOVONE  
*Arlington, Massachusetts*  
 UNDERGROUND RAILROAD (1996)
- RICHARD YARBOROUGH  
*University of California, Los Angeles*  
*Ralph J. Bunch Center for African American Studies*  
 BROWN, WILLIAM WELLS (1996)

*Directory of Contributors*

JEAN FAGAN YELLIN  
*Pace University*  
*English Department*  
JACOBS, HARRIET ANN (2005)

NANCY YOUSEF  
*Baruch College, City University of*  
*New York*  
*Department of English*  
BLACKWELL, UNITA (1996)  
BURROUGHS, MARGARET TAYLOR  
(1996)  
KWANZA (1996)  
LEONARD, SUGAR RAY (1996)

REVOLUTIONARY ACTION MOVE-  
MENT (1996)

MICHAEL YUDELL  
*Drexel University*  
*School of Public Health, Department*  
*of Community Health and Prevention*  
RACE AND SCIENCE (2005)

JEANNE ZEIDLER  
*Hampton University Museum*  
CATLETT, ELIZABETH (1996)

RACHEL ZELLARS  
*Cornell University*  
BLACK ENTERTAINMENT TELEVI-  
SION (BET) (2001)  
COMBS, SEAN (2001)  
GLOVER, SAVION (2001)  
HEMPHILL, ESSEX (2001)  
L. L. COOL J (SMITH, JAMES  
TODD) (2001)  
QUEEN LATIFAH (OWENS, DANA  
ELAINE) (2001)  
RUN-D.M.C. (2001)  
SINGLETON, JOHN (2001)  
SMITH, BARBARA (2001)

# from the project directory with default options contrib #. to generate the list of contributors for a different directory, use the `cwd` flag  
contrib --cwd path/to/another/directory. API. contrib(options?) Creates a CONTRIBUTORS.md file in the current working directory.  
options. Type: object You can specify the below options. cwd. cwd Current working directory of the script Default: current working  
directory. Type: string Default: process.cwd(). Working directory to find .git directory. contributors-file. Contributor Directory. This website  
was created to profile a company's volunteers/speakers and allow users to search and filter volunteers. Each profile includes the  
volunteers name, photo, biography, and contributions they made to the company. We have multiple contributors who working on the  
project as contractors. We want these contributors with limited access to only make changes to a subdirectory within the  
repository. Additionally, we want these contributors to read the code only within that subdirectory. (in other words anything above the  
subdirectory is not readable to the contributor. Is there a way to do this on Github?