



*The University of Jordan*  
*School of Engineering*  
*Chemical Engineering Department*

0905351 *Engineering Materials Science*  
Second Semester 2016/2017

*Course Catalog*

**3 Credit hours.** All engineering structures and devices utilize materials which have been selected based on their properties. These properties along with design considerations enable a desired performance level. Therefore, engineers of every type are well served in their careers by an understanding of the scientific foundations of materials that govern these properties. Accordingly: This course is designed to provide an introduction to engineering materials with an emphasis on how atomic and molecular bonding, structure, composition and processing influence material properties.

*Instructor*

Instructor	<b>Dr. Yousef Mubarak</b> E-mail: <a href="mailto:ymubarak@ju.edu.jo">ymubarak@ju.edu.jo</a>	Office: CHE 3 <sup>rd</sup> Floor Office 315 Tel: 22891 Web: <a href="http://eacademic.ju.edu.jo/ymubarak/default.aspx">http://eacademic.ju.edu.jo/ymubarak/default.aspx</a>
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*Prerequisites*

Prerequisites by topic	<i>Principles II</i>
Prerequisites by course	0905212

*Text book*

Title	<i>Materials Science and Engineering</i>
Author(s)	William D. Callister
Publisher	John Wiley & Sons
Year	2010
Edition	8 <sup>th</sup> Edition

*References*

<b>Books</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Ashby, M. F. and Jones, D. R. H., "<i>Engineering Materials: an Introduction to their Properties and Applications</i>", 1<sup>st</sup> Edn., Pergamon Press, 1980.</li><li>2. Deighton, M., Mead, J. A., "<i>Introduction to Materials Science</i>", Oxford U. P., 1978.</li><li>3. Brick, R. M., Pense, A. W., and Gordon, R. B., "<i>Structure and Properties of Engineering Materials</i>", 4<sup>th</sup> Edn., McGraw-Hill, 1977.</li><li>4. Budworth, D. W., "<i>Introduction to Ceramic Science</i>", Pergamon Press, 1970.</li><li>5. Van, V. and Lawrence, H., "<i>Materials Science for Engineers</i>", Addison-Wesley, 1970.</li><li>6. Raghavan, V., "<i>Materials Science and Engineering: a First Course</i>", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edn., Prentice-Hall, 1982.</li><li>7. Van, V. and Lawrence, H., "<i>Elements of Materials Science and Engineering</i>", 6<sup>th</sup> Edn., Addison-Wesley, 1989.</li><li>8. Shackelford, J. F., "<i>Introduction to Materials Science for Engineers</i>", 4<sup>th</sup> Edn., Prentice-Hall International, 1998.</li><li>9. Smith, W. F., "<i>Principles of Materials Science and Engineering</i>", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edn., McGraw-Hill, 1990.</li><li>10. Alper, Allen M., "<i>Phase Diagrams: Materials Science and Technology</i>", Academic Press, 1970.</li></ol>
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<i>Objectives and Outcomes</i>	
<i>Objectives</i>	<i>Outcomes</i>
<p>1) To provide an understanding of the influence of bonding, nano- and micro-structure, composition and processing on the properties of materials. [a, h]</p> <p>2) To provide students with an understanding of various types of materials, their ranges of properties, and how their properties can be tailored for engineering purposes. [a, h]</p> <p>3) To provide the students with an understanding of the various advantages and disadvantages offered by specific classes of materials, and an awareness of the possible tradeoffs associated with optimization of a specific material's properties. [a, c, e]</p>	<p>Upon successful completion of the Introduction to Engineering Materials Science course, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Distinguish the different classes of engineering materials. [a, e]</li> <li>2. Describe and comment on structure, processing and properties of the main classes of materials and the relationships between them. [a, h]</li> <li>3. Describe the structure and properties of a range of advanced materials. [a]</li> <li>4. Describe processing-microstructure-property relationships. [a, c, e]</li> <li>5. Support their understanding of the above areas with quantitative analyses where appropriate. [a]</li> <li>6. Demonstrate an awareness of the principles underpinning engineering design. [c, e]</li> </ol>

**Course Assessment:** The assessment of objectives will be achieved through homework assignments, quizzes, and common examinations with common grading.

<i>Evaluation</i>		
<b>Assessment Tool</b>	<b>Expected Due Date</b>	<b>Weight</b>
Homework & Quizzes	One week after homework problems are assigned and there will be a quiz every week.	10 %
First Exam	Thursday 16/3/2017	20 %
Second Exam	Thursday 13/4/2017	20%
Final Exam	According to the University final examination schedule	50 %

<i>Topics Covered</i>		
<b>Week</b>	<b>Topics</b>	<b>Chepters in Text</b>
1	<p><b>Introduction</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Historical Perspective</li> <li>○ Materials Science and Engineering</li> <li>○ Why Study Materials Science and Engineering</li> <li>○ Classification of Materials</li> <li>○ Advanced Materials</li> <li>○ Modern Materials Needs</li> </ul>	Chapter 1
2-3	<p><b>Atomic Structure and Interatomic Bonding</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Introduction</li> <li>○ Atomic Structure                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Fundamental Concepts</li> <li>▪ Electrons in Atoms</li> <li>▪ The Periodic Table</li> </ul> </li> <li>○ Atomic Bonding in Solids                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Bonding Forces and Energies</li> <li>▪ Primary Interatomic Bonds</li> <li>▪ Secondary Bonding or van der Waals Bonding</li> <li>▪ Molecules</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Chapter 2
4-6	<p><b>The Structure of Crystalline Solids</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Introduction</li> <li>○ Crystal Structure                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Fundamental Concepts</li> <li>▪ Unit Cells</li> <li>▪ Metallic Crystal Structures</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Chapter 3

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Density Computations</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Polymorphism and Allotropy</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Crystal Systems</i></li> <li>○ <i>Crystallographic Points</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Crystallographic Directions</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Crystallographic Planes</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Linear and Planar Atomic Densities</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Close-Packed Crystal Structures</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Crystalline and Noncrystalline Materials</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Single Crystals</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Polycrystalline Materials</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Anisotropy</i></li> <li>▪ <i>X-Ray Diffraction Determination of Crystalline Structure</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Noncrystalline Solids</i></li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
7	<p><b><i>Imperfections in Solids</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>Introduction</i></li> <li>○ <i>Point Defects</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Vacancies and Self-Interstitials</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Impurities in Solids</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Discllanceous Imperfections</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Dislocations—Linear Defects</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Interfacial Defects</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Bulk or Volume Defects</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Atomic Vibrations</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Microscopic Examination</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>General</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Microscopy</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Grain Size Determination</i></li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Chapter4
8-9	<p><b><i>Mechanical Properties of Metals</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>Introduction</i></li> <li>○ <i>Concepts of Stress and Strain</i></li> <li>○ <i>Elastic Deformation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Stress—Strain Behavior</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Anelasticity</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Elastic Properties of Materials</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Plastic Deformation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Tensile Properties</i></li> <li>▪ <i>True Stress and Strain</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Elastic Recovery During Plastic Deformation</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Compressive, Shear, and Torsional Deformation</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Hardness</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Property Variablity and Design Safety Factors</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Variability of Material Properties</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Design/Safety Factors</i></li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Chapter6
10	<p><b><i>Failure</i></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>Introduction</i></li> <li>○ <i>Fracture</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Fundamentals of Fracture</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Ductile Fracture</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Brittle Fracture</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Principles of Fracture Mechanics</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Impact Fracture Testing</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Fatigue</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Cyclic Stresses</i></li> <li>▪ <i>The S—N Curve</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Crack Initiation and Propagation</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Crack Propagation Rate</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Factors That Affect Fatigue Life</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Environmental Effects</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Creep</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Generalized Creep Behavior</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Stress and Temperature Effects</i></li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Chapter 8

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Data Extrapolation Methods</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Alloys for High-Temperature Use</i></li> </ul>	
11-12	<p><b>Phase Diagrams</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>Introduction</i></li> <li>○ <i>Definitions and Basic Concepts</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Solubility Limit</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Phases</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Microstructure</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Phase Equilibria</i></li> <li>▪ <i>One-Component Phase Diagram</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Binary Phase Diagrams</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Binary Isomorphous Systems</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Binary Eutectic Systems</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Equilibrium Diagrams Having Intermediate Phases or Compounds</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Eutectoid and Peritectic Reactions</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Congruent Phase Transformations</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Ceramic and Ternary Phase Diagrams</i></li> <li>▪ <i>The Gibbs Phase Rule</i></li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>The Iron-Carbon System</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>The Iron—Iron Carbide (Fe—Fe<sub>3</sub>C) Phase Diagram</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Development of Microstructures in Iron—Carbon Alloys</i></li> <li>▪ <i>The Influence of Other Alloying Elements</i></li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Chapter 9
13	<p><b>Phase Transformations in Metals:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>Introduction</i></li> <li>○ <i>Phase Transformation</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Basic Concepts</i></li> <li>▪ <i>The Kinetics of Solid-State Reactions</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Multiphase Transformations</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Microstructural and Property Changes in Iron-Carbon Alloys</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Isothermal Transformation Diagrams</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Continuous Cooling Transformation Diagrams</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Mechanical Behavior of Iron—Carbon Alloys</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Tempered Martensite</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Review of Phase Transformations for Iron—Carbon Alloys</i></li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Chapter 10
14	<p><b>Thermal Processing of Metal Alloys</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>Introduction</i></li> <li>○ <i>Process Annealing</i></li> <li>○ <i>Stress Relief</i></li> <li>○ <i>Annealing of Ferrous Alloys</i></li> <li>○ <i>Hardenability</i></li> <li>○ <i>Influence of Quenching Medium, Specimen Size, and Geometry</i></li> <li>○ <i>Heat Treatments</i></li> <li>○ <i>Mechanism of Hardening</i></li> <li>○ <i>Miscellaneous Considerations</i></li> </ul>	Chapter 11
15	<p><b>Structures and Properties of Ceramics</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <i>Introduction</i></li> <li>○ <i>Ceramic Structure</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Crystal Structures</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Silicate Ceramics</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Carbon</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Imperfections in Ceramics</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Ceramic Phase Diagrams</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Mechanical Properties</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Brittle Fracture of Ceramics</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Stress-Strain Behavior</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Types and Applications of Ceramics</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Glasses</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Glass-Ceramics</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Clay Products</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Refractories</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Abrasives</i></li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Chapter 12

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Cements</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Advanced Ceramics</i></li> <li>○ <i>Fabrication and Processing of Ceramics</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <i>Fabrication and Processing of Glasses and Glass-Ceramics</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Fabrication and Processing of Clay Products</i></li> <li>▪ <i>Powder Processing</i></li> </ul> </li> <li>○ <i>Tape Casting</i></li> </ul>	
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*Relationship to Program Outcomes (%)*

<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>G</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>J</b>	<b>K</b>
70	0	10	-	10	-	-	10	-	-	-

*Relationship to Chemical Engineering Program Objectives*

PEO1	PEO2	PEO3	PEO 4	PEO 5	PEO 6
√	√	√	√	√	√

*Document control*

<b>Prepared by</b>	Dr. Yousef Mubarak
<b>Last Modified</b>	January 23, 2017

Essentials of Materials Science and Engineering, Second Edition. Donald R. Askeland and Pradeep P. Callister, Jr. Preface Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering. 921 Pages • 2005 • 11.05 MB • 7,849 Downloads. It is a browser-based program that contains a large bank of materials science/ engineering files. Materials Science and Engineering By William D. Callister, Jr. 975 Pages • 2008 • 30.54 MB • 4,452 Downloads. Materials science and engineering : an introduction / William D. Callister, Jr. 7th ed. p. cm 14 Materials Science and Engineering Laboratory METALLURGY. 146 Pages • 1997 • 355 KB • 3,952 Downloads